

History of IPP

1959 Institute of Vacuum Electronics of the CAS is established

1977 Tokamak TM 1 MH – start-up of the first tokamak in Eastern Europe outside the USSR

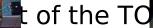
1981 Addition of the water-stabilized plasma torch group

1983 Reconstruction of tokamak TM 1 to CASTOR

1999 Contract of Association EURATOM/IPP.CR signed

2000 Prague Asterix Laser System (PALS) – official start-up of the laser system

2009 Official start of operation of the COMPASS tokamak



The CASTOR tokamak



The COMPASS tokamak