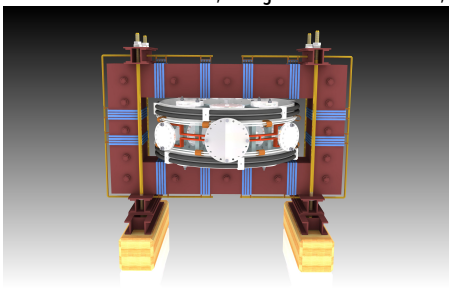


## The GOLEM tokamak for 5<sup>th</sup> IAEA Joint Experiment

Steven Ball, Mikhail Gryaznevich, Gennadii Vorobjev, Nikolai Timofeev, Ondrej Grover, Jan Stockel, Gabriel Vondrasek, Jindrich Kocman, Vojtech Svoboda,



**1** Tokamak GOLEM for IAEA Joint Experiment

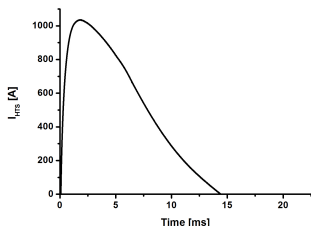
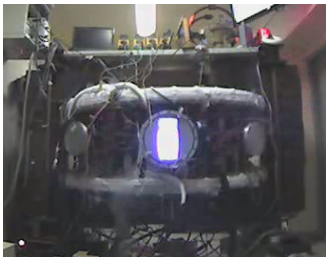
**2** Results

# Tokamak GOLEM for IAEA Joint Experiment

## 3 experiments

- Characterise resistivity dependence of HTS coils on current.  
golem
- Tests of HTS switch on GOLEM tokamak.
- Installation and investigation of RF pre-ionisation on GOLEM tokamak.

# High Temperature Superconductors first ever used on tokamak

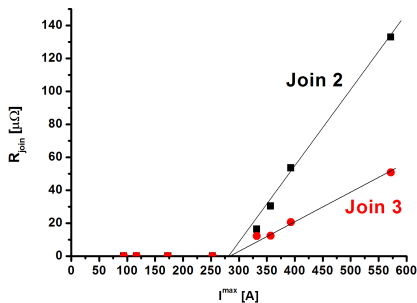


- 6 turns of the 2nd generation HTS (Re)BCO tape SCS12050-AP.
- Current ramp-up speed of up to  $\approx 0.6$  MA/s .
- Current through the tape  $\approx 1$  kA.
- Little "quench" effects observed for perpendicular magnetic field up to 0.5T

video

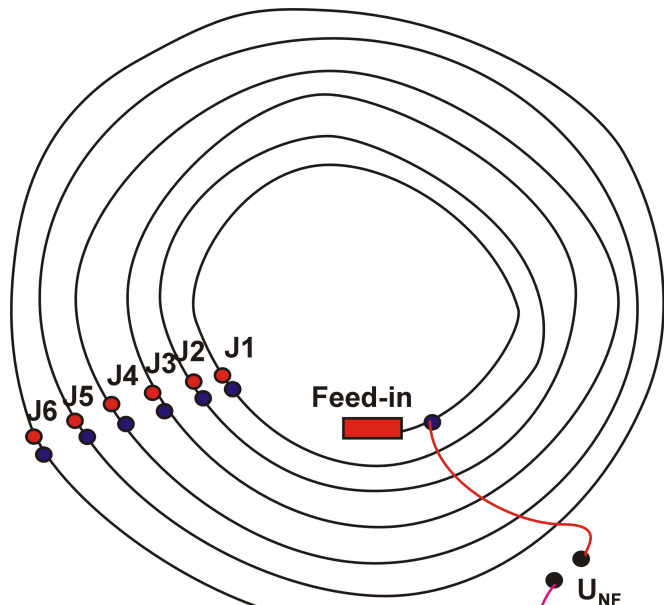


# Task I: Characterise resistivity dependence of HTS coils on current.

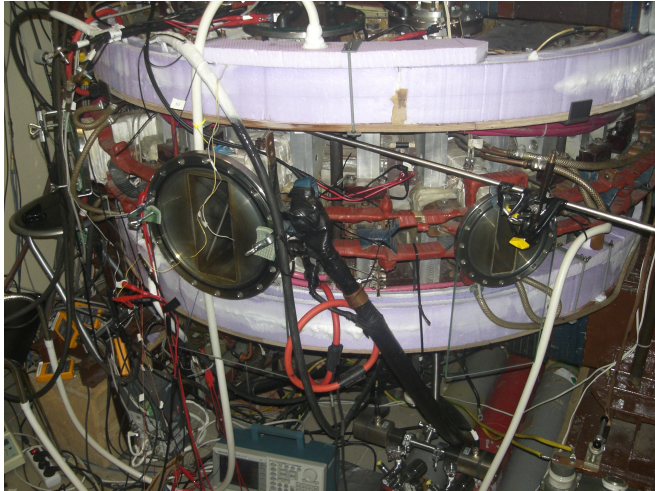


- Background: Previous observation showed sudden increase in HTS resistivity above 250-300A of HTS current.
- Goal: To get more detailed data at the point of transition.
- Goal: To understand conditions and consequences of current quenches.

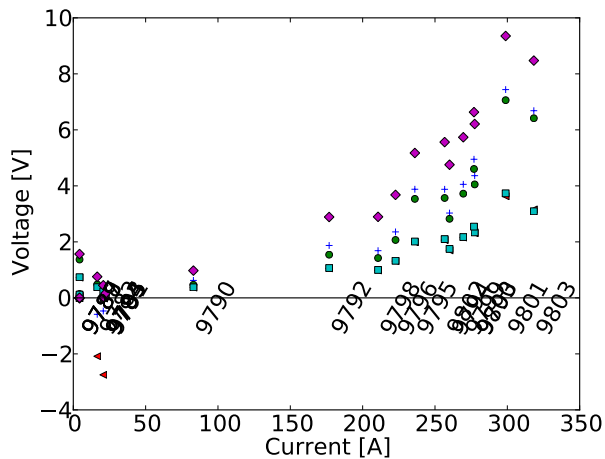
# Experimental Setup II



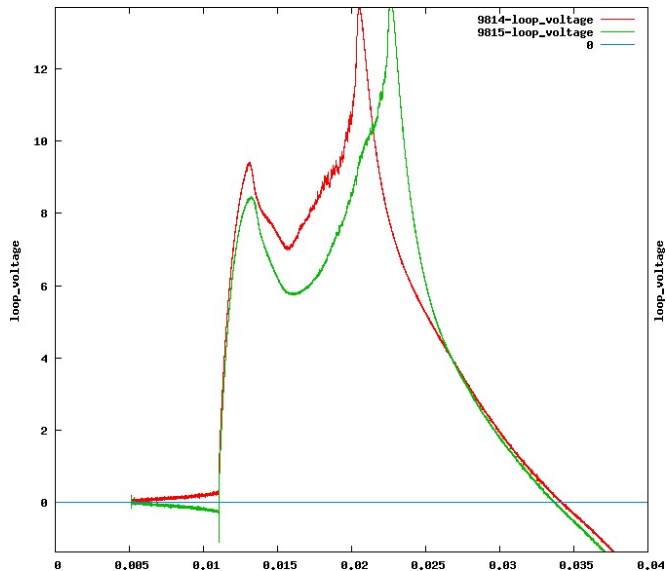
# Experimental Setup I



# Results



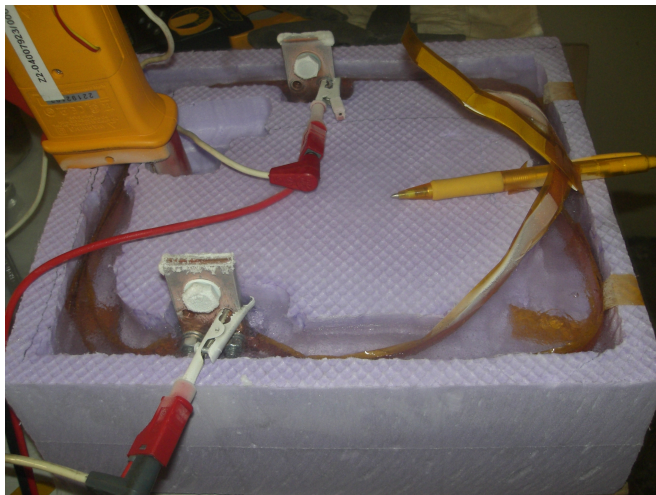
# Horizon: Plasma & $I_{HTS} = 85A$ (discharge 2 ms prolongation)



## Task II: Tests of HTS switch on GOLEM tokamak

- Background:
  - 3 types of power supply for Golem HTS: inductive, DC PS, capacitor bank.
  - Simplification of PS on Golem: operate HTS coil without any current supply.
- Scope and Method:
  - Install a HTS short-cut above the level of liquid N
  - After energising the coil with DC PS, add LN to make the shortcut superconducting and switch off the PS
  - Let the current decay and measure the decay time.
- The next step may be installation of heated short-cut which will operate after the heating is switched off.

## Experimental Setup (Step I: Table Top Experiment)



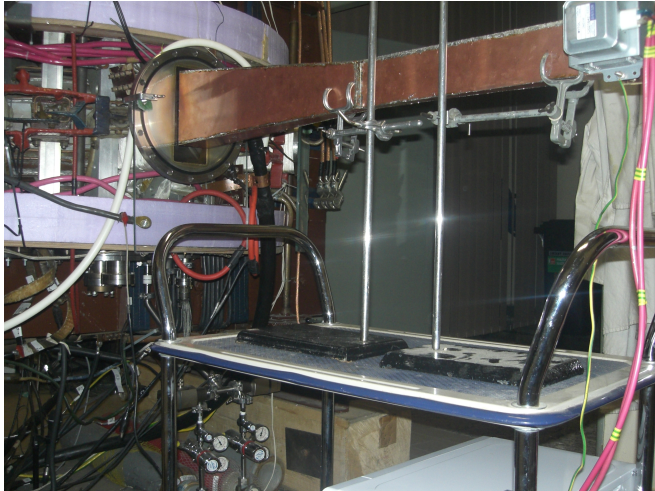
**Extremely low inductance (and lack of time) - no results**

## Task III: Installation and investigation of RF pre-ionisation on GOLEM tokamak

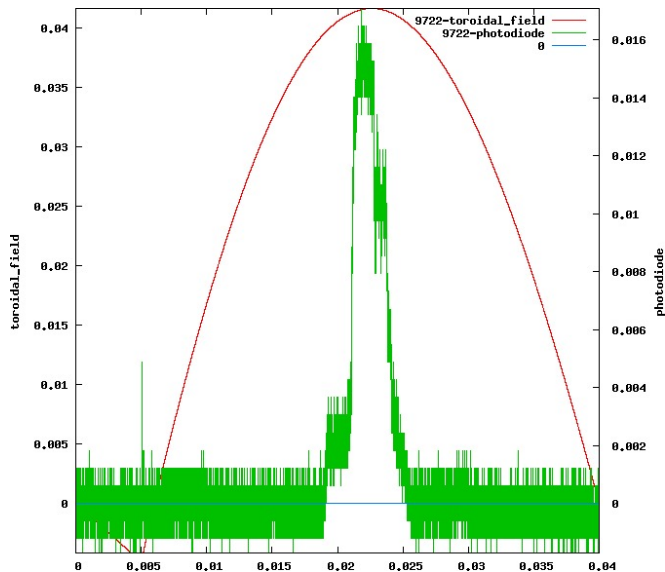
- Background: RF pre-ionisation is a tool to reduce AC losses during current ramp-up in HTS coils.
- Scope: to install a low-power magnetron at the EC fundamental harmonics for the toroidal field of 0.1T at 2.45GHz, 800W injected power.



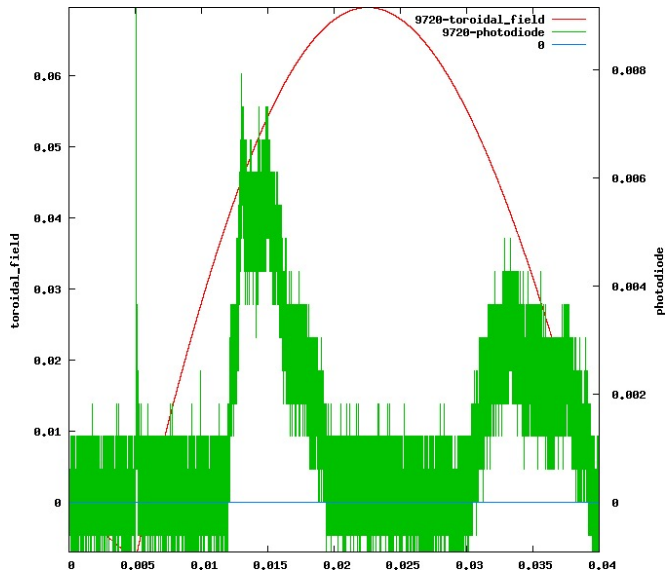
# Experimental Setup



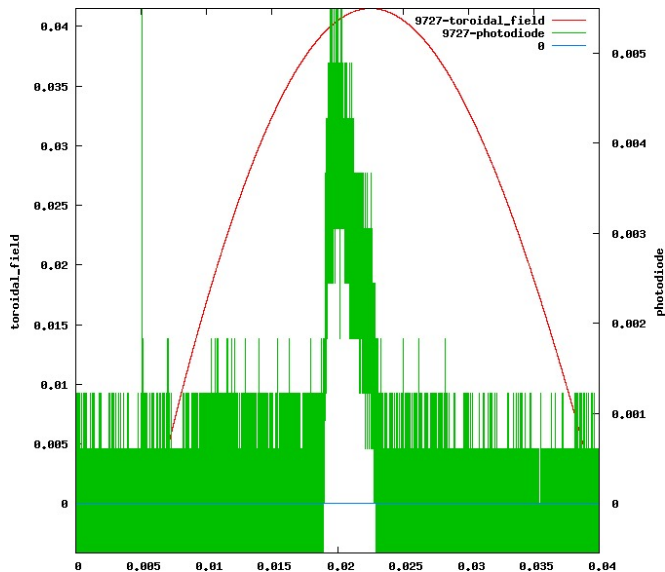
# Results ( $B_t$ & $H_2$ ) ... one hit



# Results ( $B_t$ & $H_2$ ) ... double






# Results ( $B_t$ & $H_2$ & $E_t$ ) ... no flux



1 Tokamak GOLEM for IAEA Joint Experiment

2 Results

# References I

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<http://golem.fjfi.cvut.cz>, 2007.
-  V. Svoboda, B. Huang, J. Mlynar, G.I. Pokol, J. Stockel, and G Vondrasek.  
Multi-mode Remote Participation on the GOLEM Tokamak.  
*Fusion Engineering and Design*, 86(6-8):1310–1314, 2011.