

Title

Oživování novodobého GOLEMa

Vojtěch Svoboda
pro **Fyzikální čtvrték @ FEL ČVUT**

December 13, 2019

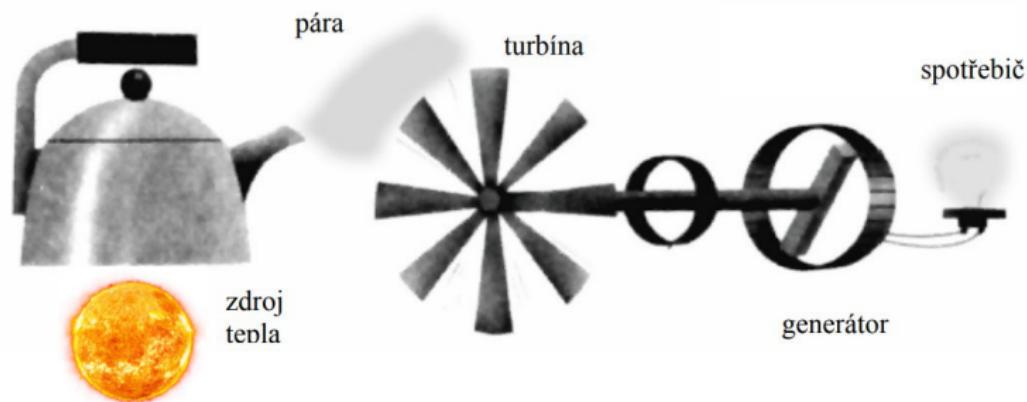
Objednávka

Ahoj Vojto, napadlo mě, zda bys nechtěl udělat u nás na FEL jeden Fyzikální čtvrtý den o Golemovi. Kolega Fabián právě dívá dohromady program. Myslím, že by naše studenty, ale i veřejnost, která tam chodí, zajímalo, že tu je malý tokamak s ovládáním po síti, ale i to, jak jsi ho vzkřísil z přístrojové márnice a vdechl mu nový život a jak slouží studentům i vědě. Pokud bys do toho šel, byl bych moc rád.

Díky za jakoukoli zprávu, Petr

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Topit malým Sluncem/hvězdou ??

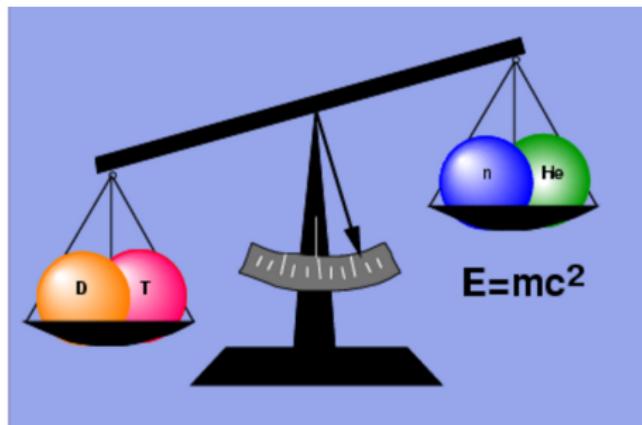
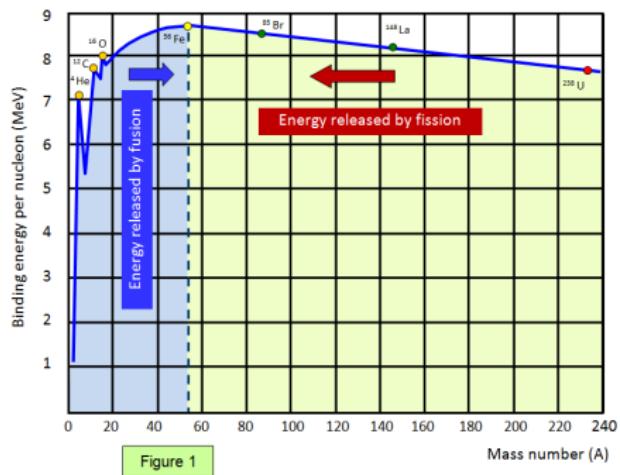


Výzva



Můžeme se zmocnit energie
která pohání Slunce/hvězdy?

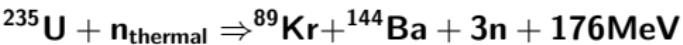
Uvolnění vazebné energie atomových jader



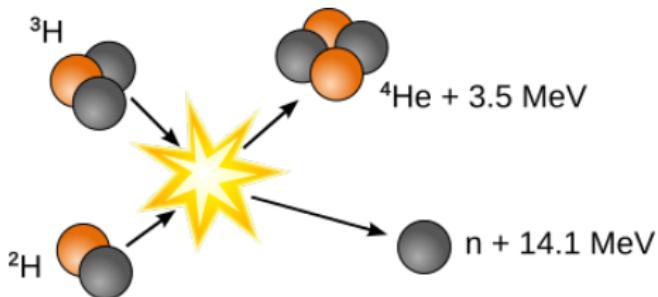
fúze lehkých jader



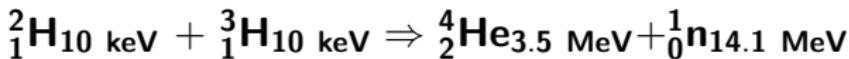
štěpení těžkých jader



Fúzní ${}_1^2\text{H}$ - ${}_1^3\text{H}$ (deuterium - tritium) reakce (nejvhodnější kandidát do pozemských podmínek)



credit:[?]

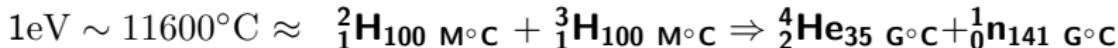


$$m_{^2\text{H}} = 2.01355 m_u, m_{^3\text{H}} = 3.01550 m_u, m_{^4\text{He}} = 4.00150 m_u, m_n = 1.007332 m_u$$

$$m_{(^2\text{H} + ^3\text{H})} = 5.02905 m_u, m_{(\text{He} + \text{n})} = 5.01017 m_u,$$

pak hmotnostní schodek $\Delta m = 0.01888 m_u$.

$$E = \Delta m c^2: E = \Delta m \text{ krát } \frac{c^2 m_u}{e} = 17.6 \text{ MeV}$$



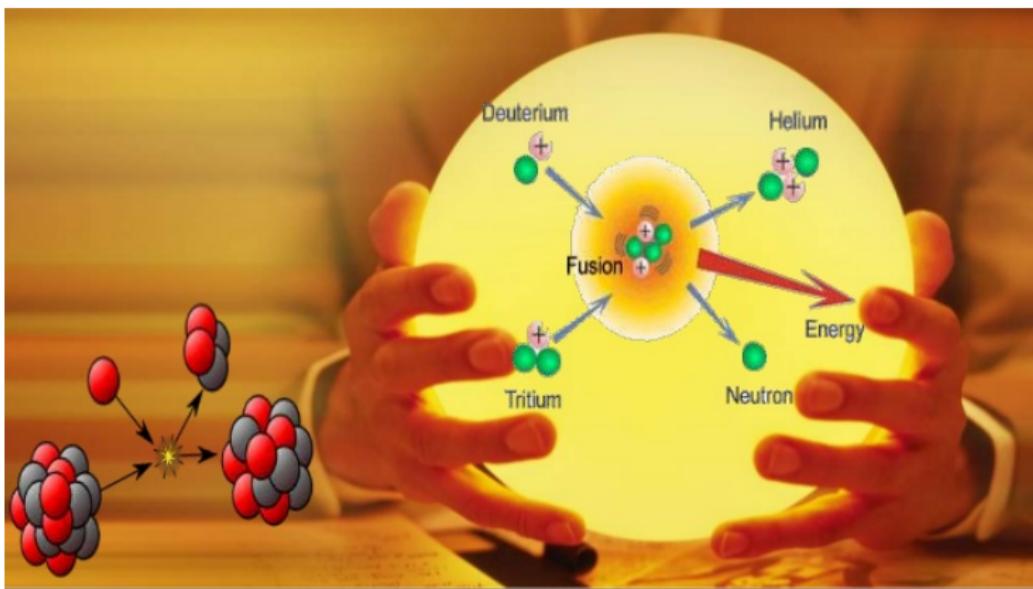
1952 "Operation Ivy - Mike" První test vodíkové bomby



credit:YouTube:Ivy Mike Countdown and detonation

Toto není vhodná technologie

Hledá se vhodná fúzní technologie

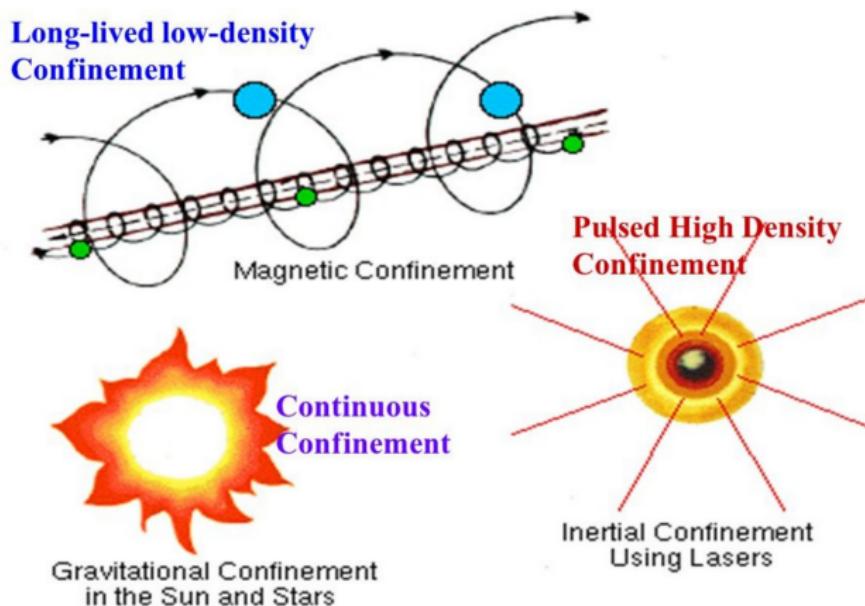


Podmínky:

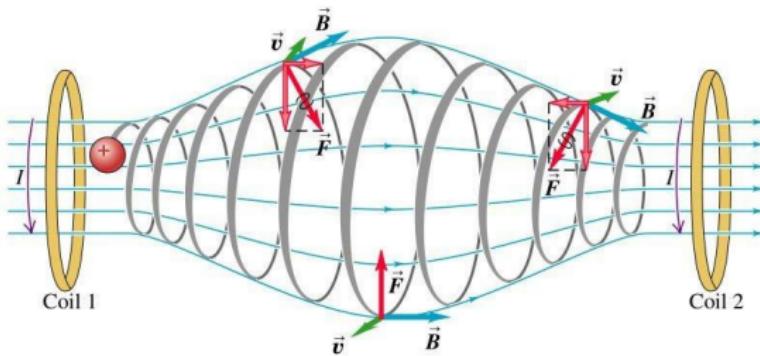
Zahřát na $\sim 100\ 000\ 000\ ^\circ\text{C}$ & **udržet** po dobu ~ 30 let

Tři možné cesty jak udržet plazma pro fúzi

Lawsonovo kritérium: $n\tau_E \geq 1.5 \cdot 10^{20} \frac{\text{s}}{\text{m}^3}$ ($2 \times 6 > 11$ || $6 \times 2 > 11$)



Magnetické udržení: magnetická nádoba

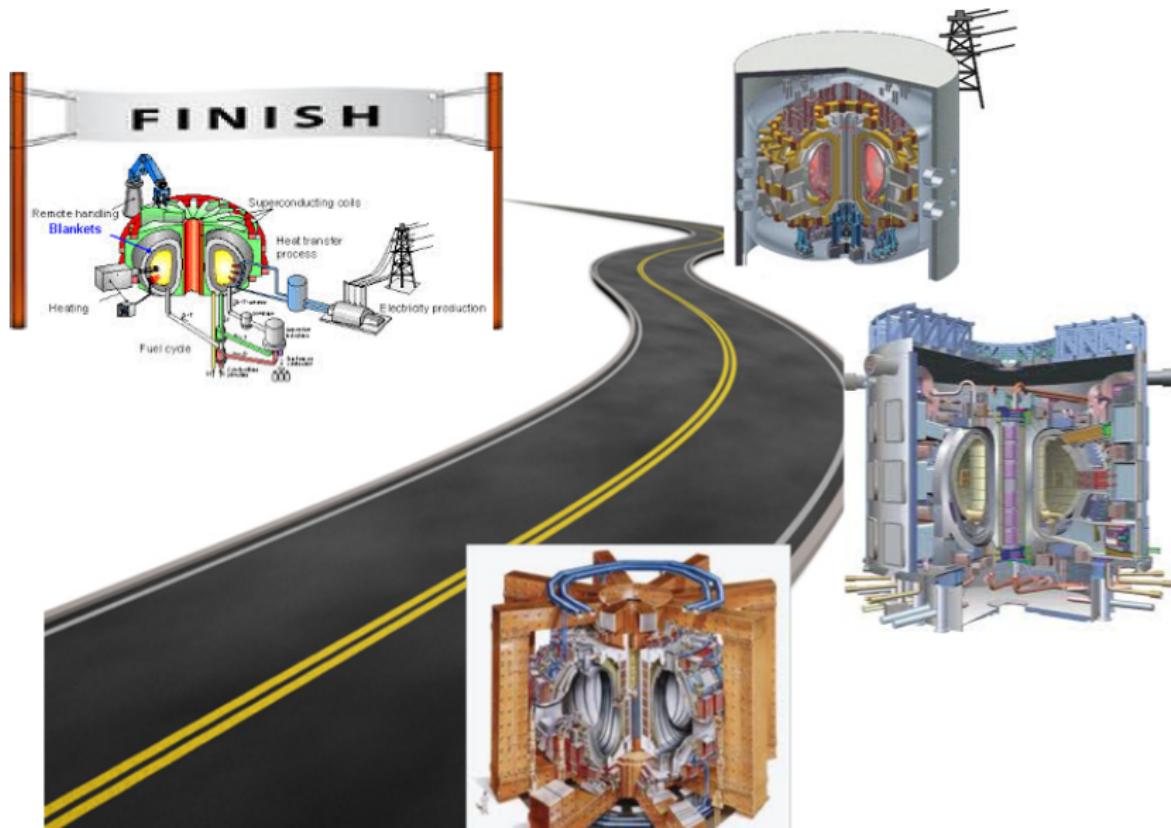


Copyright © 2004 Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Addison Wesley.

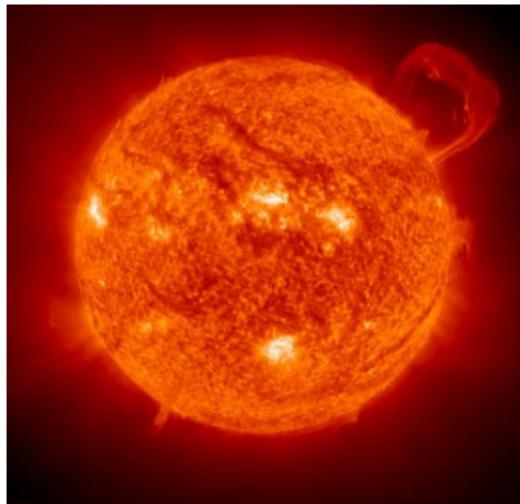
Musíme ji ale svinout do kruhu (zbavit se podstav)

záchranný kruh/duše pneumatiky/kobliha - donut

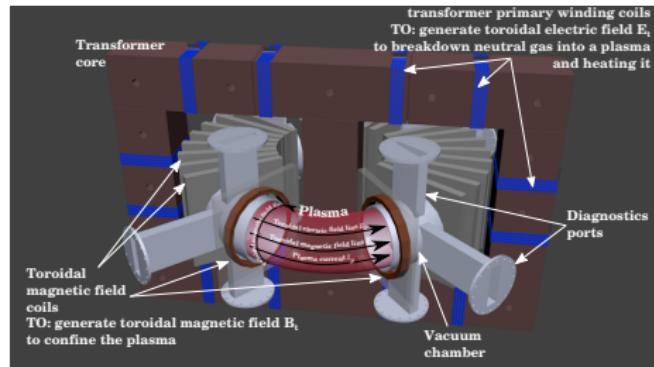
Milestones to Fusion Power Plant



The challenge



credit:[?]



credit:[?]

μ Sun on the Earth

... to heat & **confine** ...

Velké ambice



A classroom interior featuring a green chalkboard with a wooden frame. The chalkboard displays the text "Education is the key to success" in white, hand-drawn style. In front of the chalkboard are five wooden desks arranged in two rows. Each desk is paired with a matching wooden chair. The lighting creates soft shadows on the floor, and the overall atmosphere is clean and educational.

Education is the
key to success

Let's start with the tokamak GOLEM - *the smallest tokamak in the World with the biggest controll room*

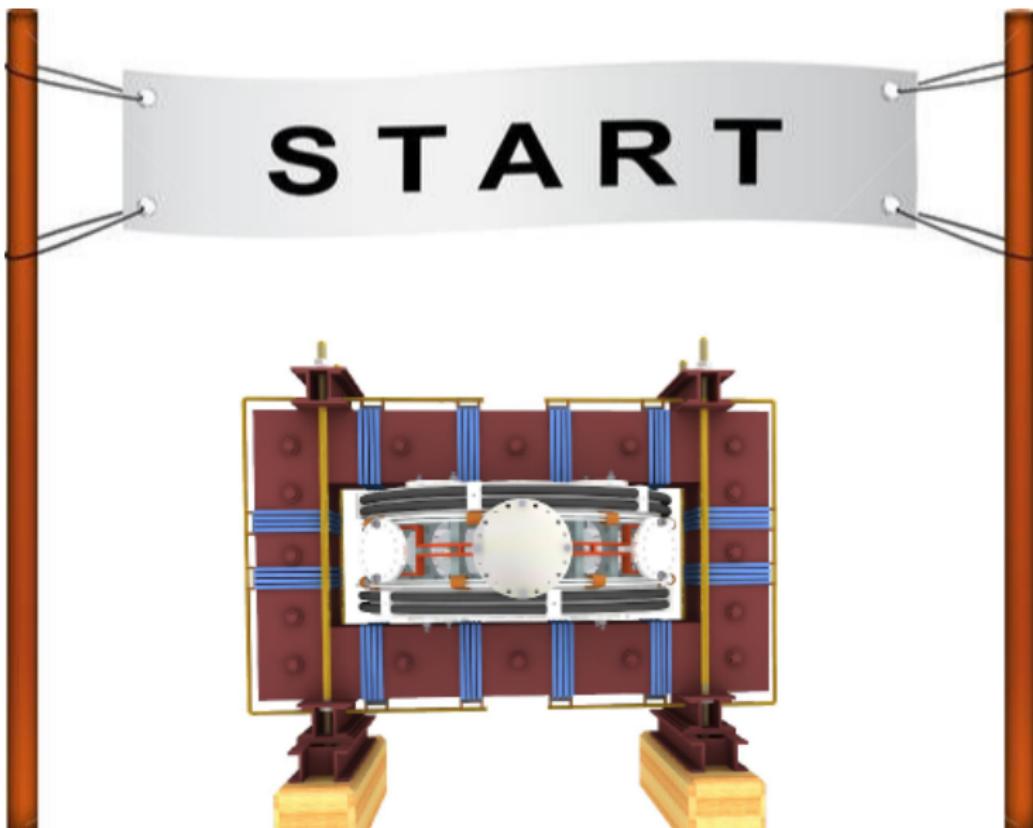
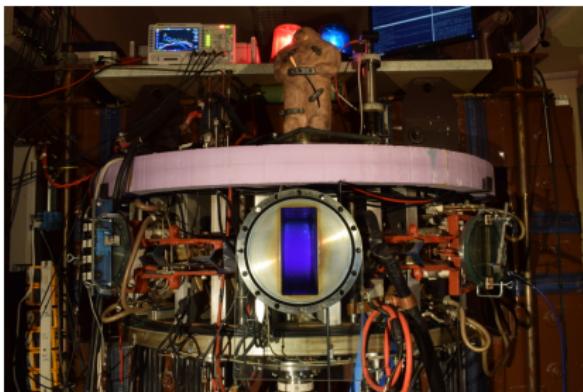


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The GOLEM tokamak basic characteristics

The grandfather of all tokamaks (ITER newsline 06/18)



- Vessel major radius $R_0 = 0.4$ m
- Vessel minor radius $r_0 = 0.1$ m
- Plasma minor radius: $a \approx 0.06$ m
- Maximum toroidal magnetic field $B_t^{max} < 0.5$ T
- Maximum plasma current $I_p^{max} < 8$ kA
- Typical electron density:
 $< n_e > \approx 0.2 - 3 \times 10^{19}$ m $^{-3}$
- Effective ion charge: $Z_{eff} \approx 2.5$
- Maximum electron temperature $T_e^{max} < 100$ eV
- Maximum ion temperature $T_i^{max} < 50$ eV

Tokamak GOLEM @ Wikipedia ..

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Settings Window Help
W https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tokamak
home Kalendár Produkce Forecast Slovnik Rano

Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in

Article Talk Read Edit View history Search

Tokamak

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This article is about the fusion reaction device. For other uses, see [Tokamak \(disambiguation\)](#).

A **tokamak** (Russian: **токамак**) is a device that uses a powerful magnetic field to confine plasma in the shape of a torus. Achieving a stable plasma equilibrium requires magnetic field lines that move around the torus in a helical shape. Such a helical field can be generated by adding a toroidal field.

it decays into a proton and electron with the emission of energy. When the time comes to actually try to make electricity from a tokamak-based reactor, some of the neutrons produced in the fusion process would be absorbed by a liquid metal blanket and their kinetic energy would be used in heat-transfer processes to ultimately turn a generator.

Experimental tokamaks [edit]

Currently in operation [edit]

(in chronological order of start of operations)

- . 1960s: TM1-MH (since 1977 Castor; since 2007 Golem^[12]) in Prague, Czech Republic. In operation in Kurchatov Institute since early 1960s but renamed to Castor in 1977 and moved to IPP CAS^[13] Prague; in 2007 moved to FNSPE, Czech Technical University in Prague and renamed to Golem.^[14]
- . 1975: T-10, in Kurchatov Institute, Moscow, Russia (formerly Soviet Union); 2 MW
- . 1983: Joint European Torus (JET), in Culham, United Kingdom
- . 1985: JT-60, in Naka, Ibaraki Prefecture, Japan; (Currently undergoing upgrade to Super, Advanced model)
- . 1987: STOR-M, University of Saskatchewan, Canada; first demonstration of alternating current in a tokamak.
- . 1988: Tore Supra,^[15] at the CEA, Cadarache, France
- . 1989: Aditya, at Institute for Plasma Research (IPR) in Gujarat, India
- . 1980s: DIII-D,^[16] in San Diego, USA; operated by General Atomics since the late 1980s
- . 1989: COMPASS,^[13] in Prague, Czech Republic; in operation since 2008, previously operated from 1989 to 1999 in Culham, United Kingdom
- . 1990: FTU, in Frascati, Italy
- . 1991: Tokamak ISTTOK,^[17] at the Instituto de Plasmas e Fusão Nuclear, Lisbon, Portugal;
- . 1991: ASDEX Upgrade, in Garching, Germany



Alcator C-Mod



The GOLEM tokamak for education - historical background

Kurchatov Institute near Moscow,
Soviet Union
1960: **TM1-MH**



1974

Culham Centre for Fusion Energy
Great Britain
1989: **COMPASS-D**



Institute of Plasma Physics
Czech republic
CASTOR **COMPASS**



2006

2008

Czech Technical University Prague
Czech republic
GOLEM



GOLEM

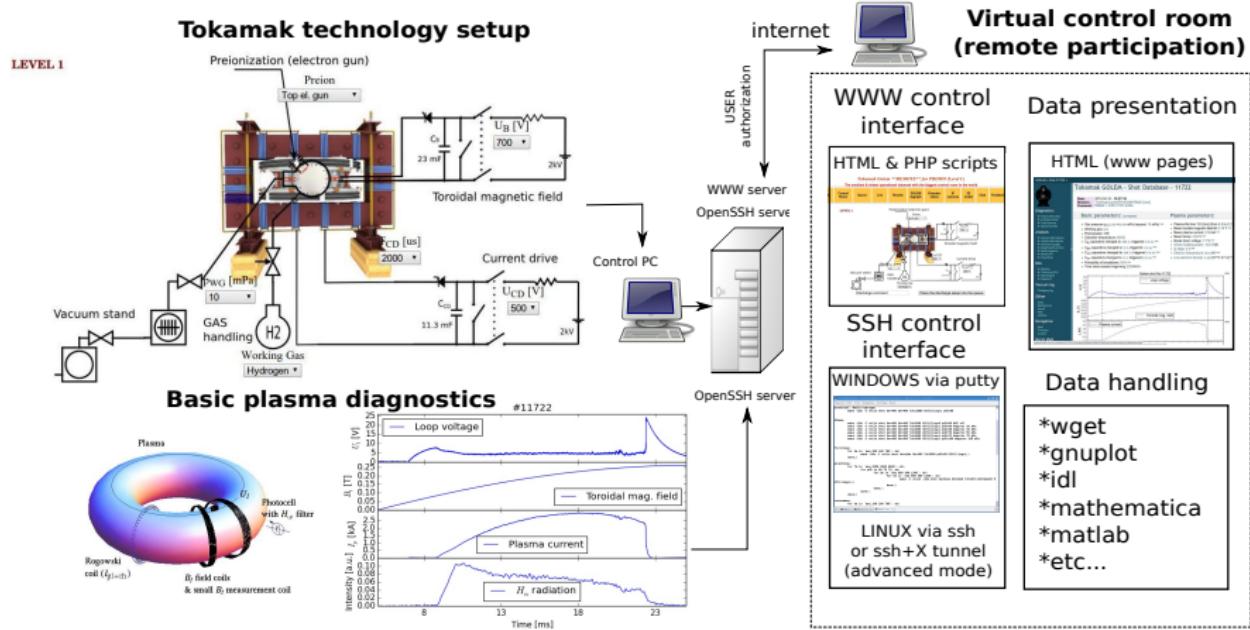
... somewhere, in the ancient cellars of Prague,

there is hidden indeed "infernal" power. Yet it is the very power of celestial stars themselves. Calmly dormant, awaiting mankind to discover the magic key, to use this power for their benefit...



At the end of the 16th century, in the times when the Czech lands were ruled by Emperor Rudolf II, in Prague, there were Rabbi Judah Loew, well known alchemist, thinker, scholar, writer and inventor of the legendary GOLEM - a clay creature inspired with the Universe power that pursued his master's command after being brought to life with a shem, . Golem is not perceived as a symbol of evil, but rather as a symbol of power which might be useful but is very challenging to handle. To learn more of the Golem legend, see e.g. Wikipedia/Golem.

The global schematic overview of the GOLEM experiment



The GOLEM tokamak mission

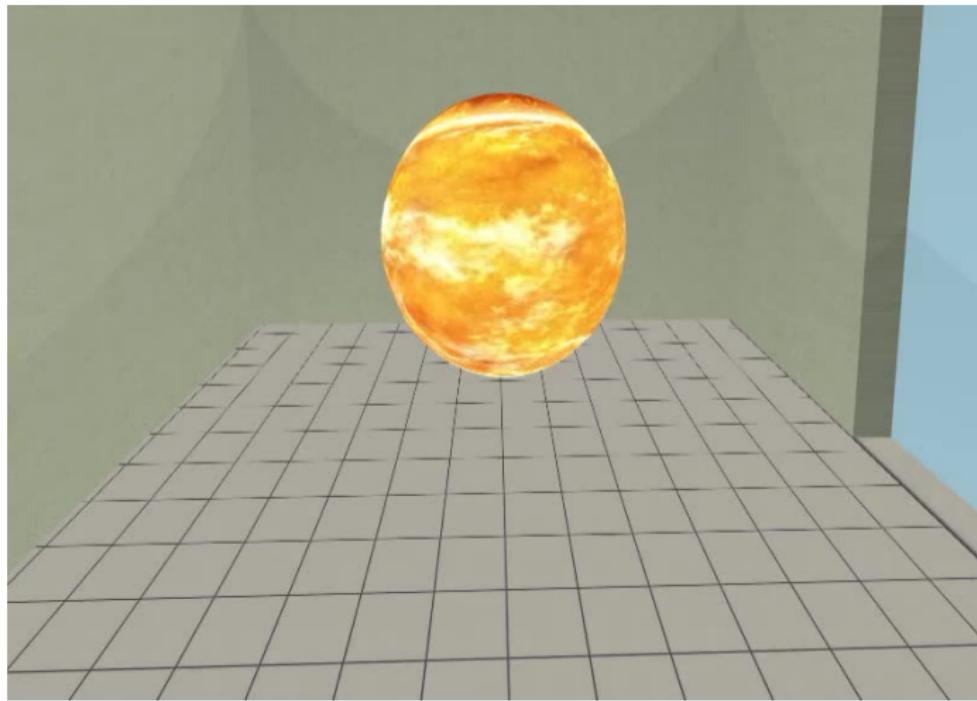
Research

- i) Plasma edge studies using probe techniques
- ii) Runaway electron studies

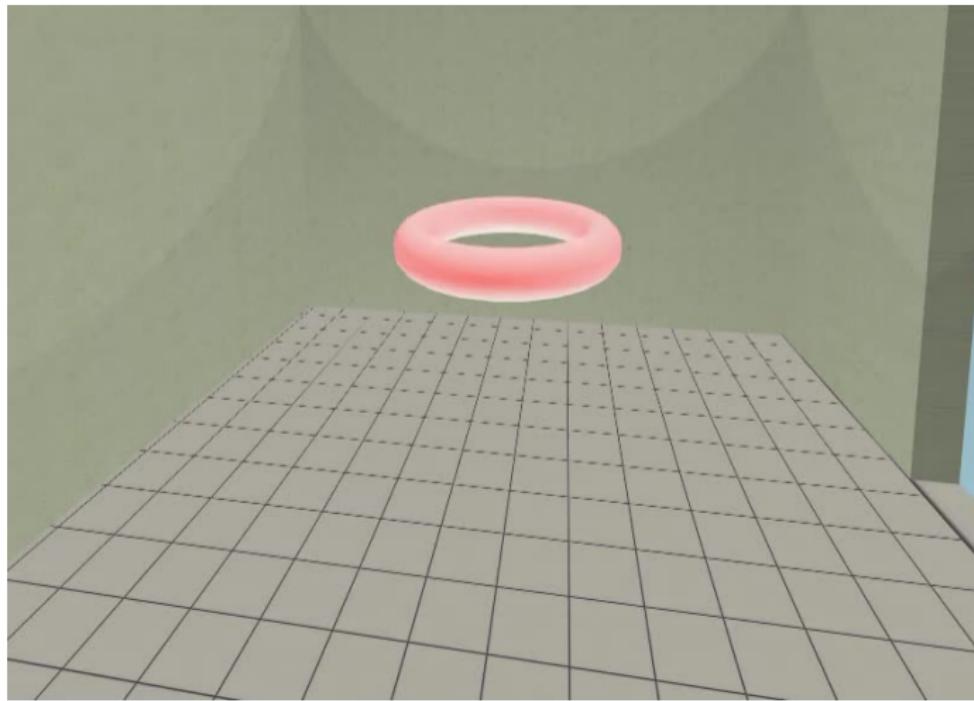
Education
i) on-site
ii) remote

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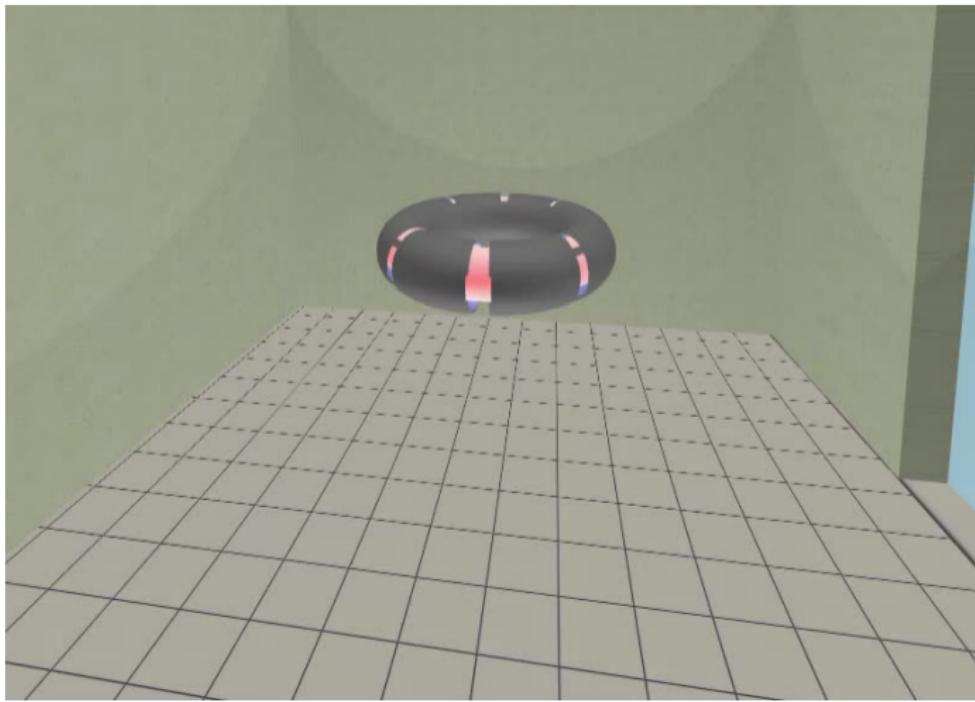
Our goal: the technology to create a μ Sun on the Earth



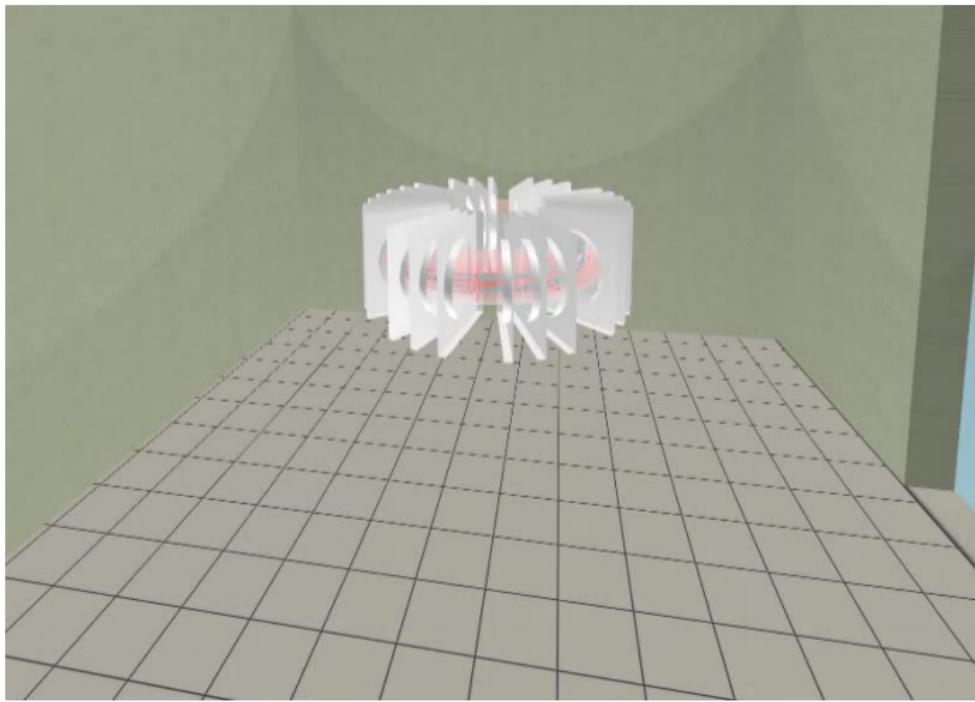
Magnetic confinement requires toroidal geometry



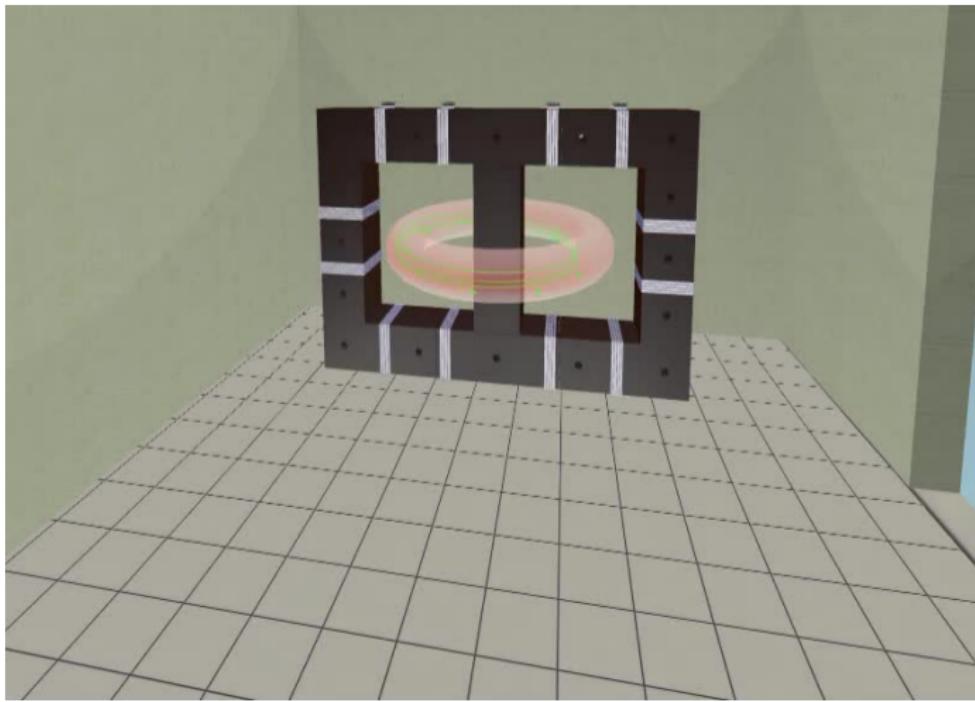
A chamber contains the thermonuclear reaction



Toroidal magnetic field coils confine the plasma



A transformer action creates and heats the plasma



The final technology altogether

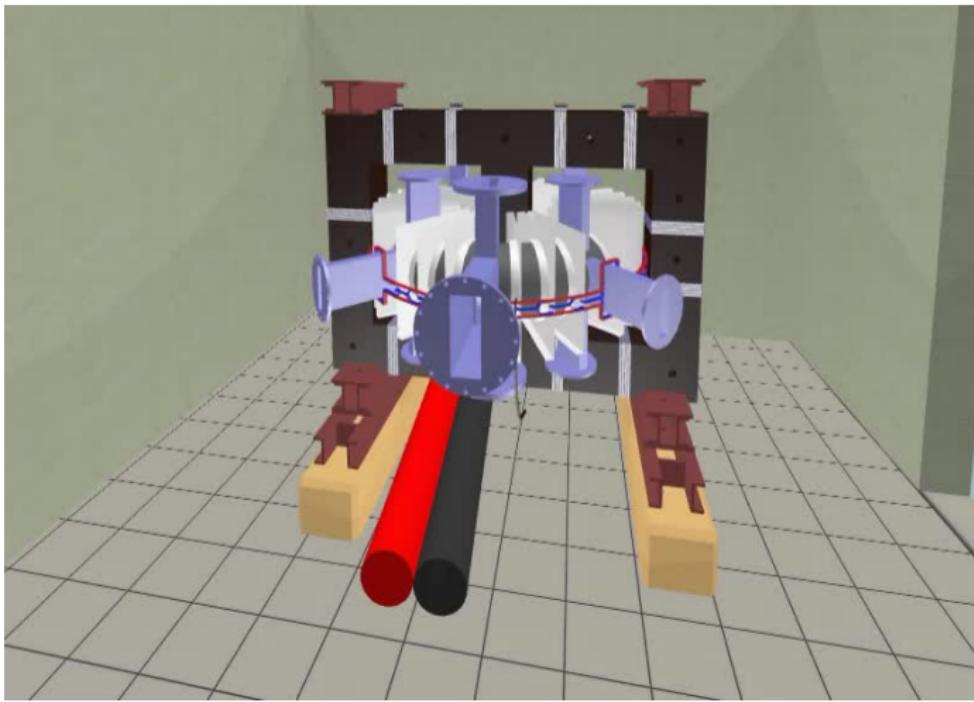
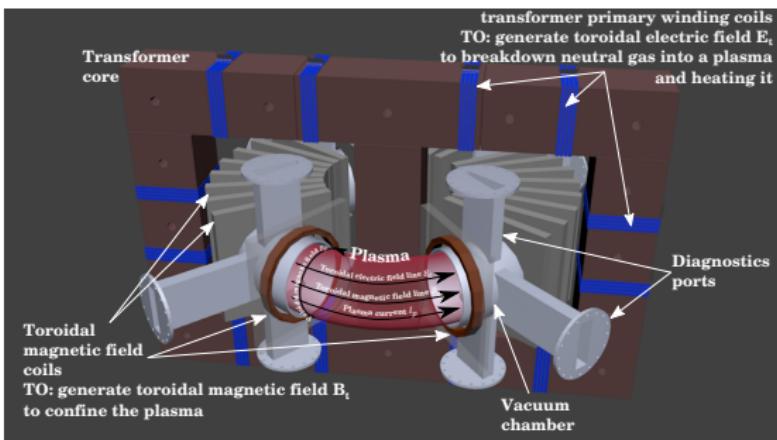


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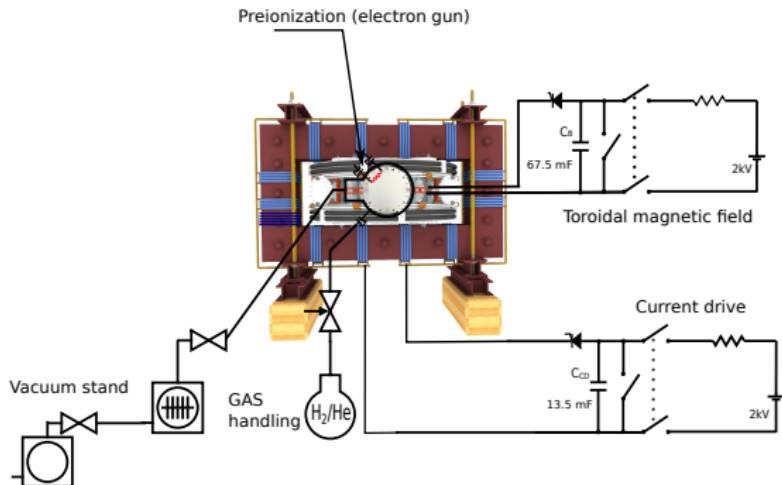
Plasma in Tokamak (GOLEM) - the least to do

To do:



- session start phase:
 - Evacuate the chamber
- pre-discharge phase:
 - Charge the capacitors
 - Fill in the working gas
 - Preionization
- discharge phase:
 - Toroidal magnetic field to confine plasma
 - Toroidal electric field to breakdown neutral gas into plasma
 - Toroidal electric field to heat the plasma
 - Plasma positioning
 - Diagnostics
- post-discharge phase

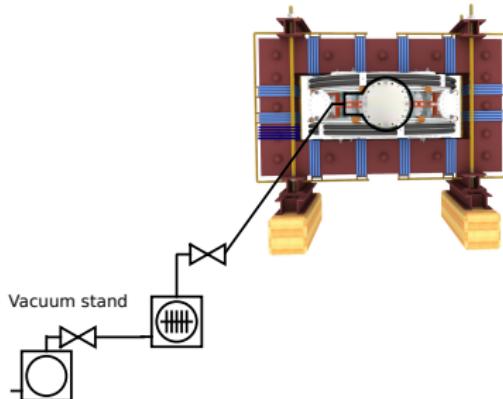
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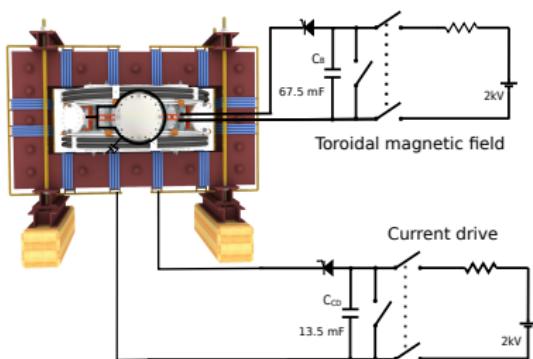
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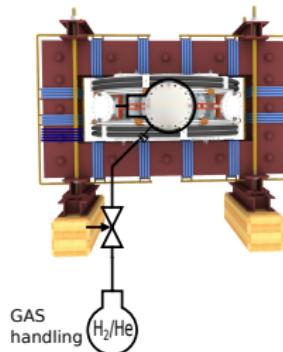
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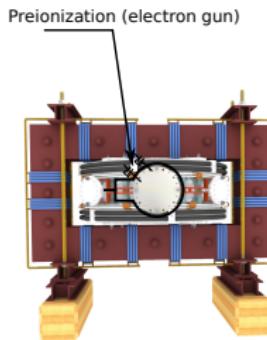
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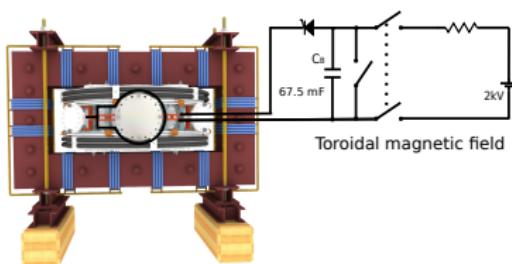
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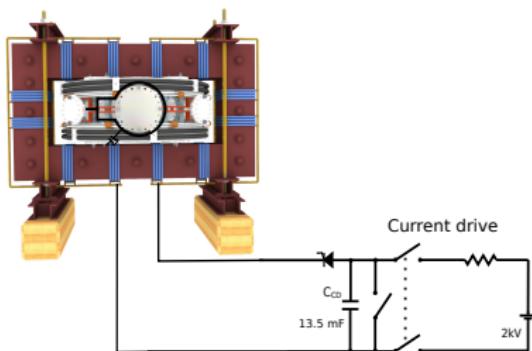
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Plasma in Tokamak (GOLEM) - the least to do



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Tokamak GOLEM - schematic experimental setup

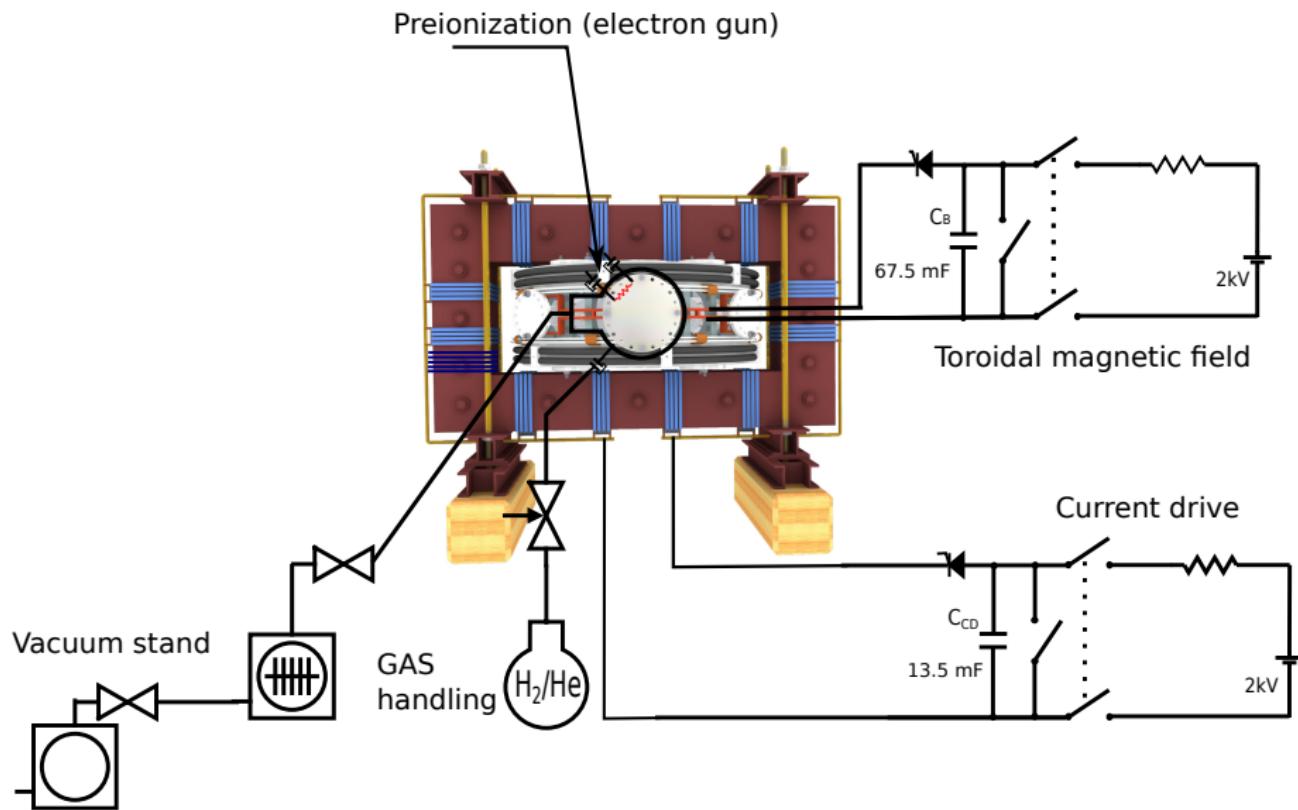
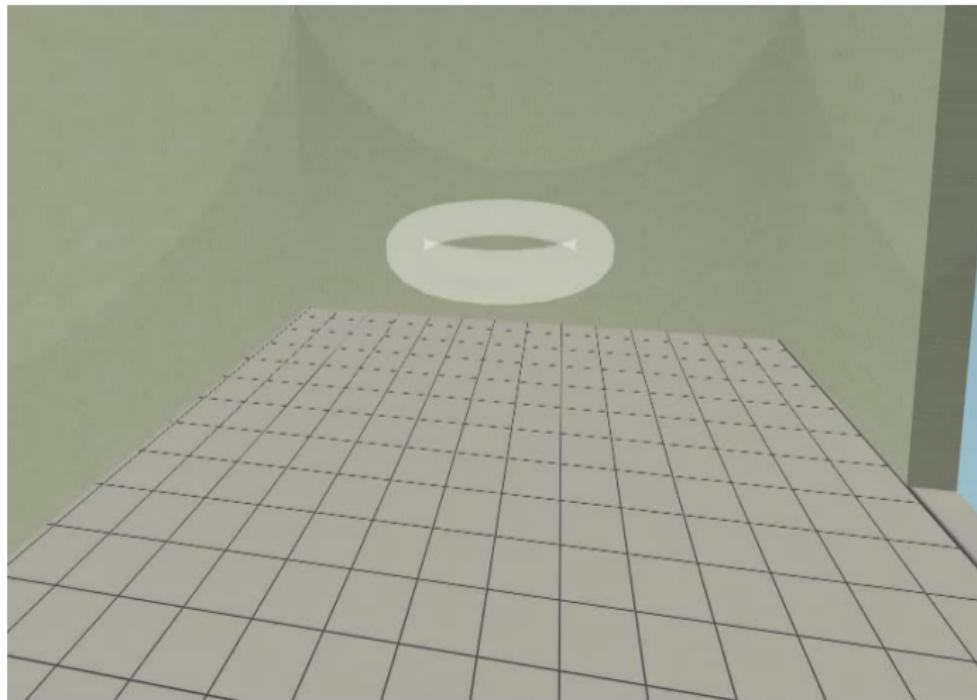
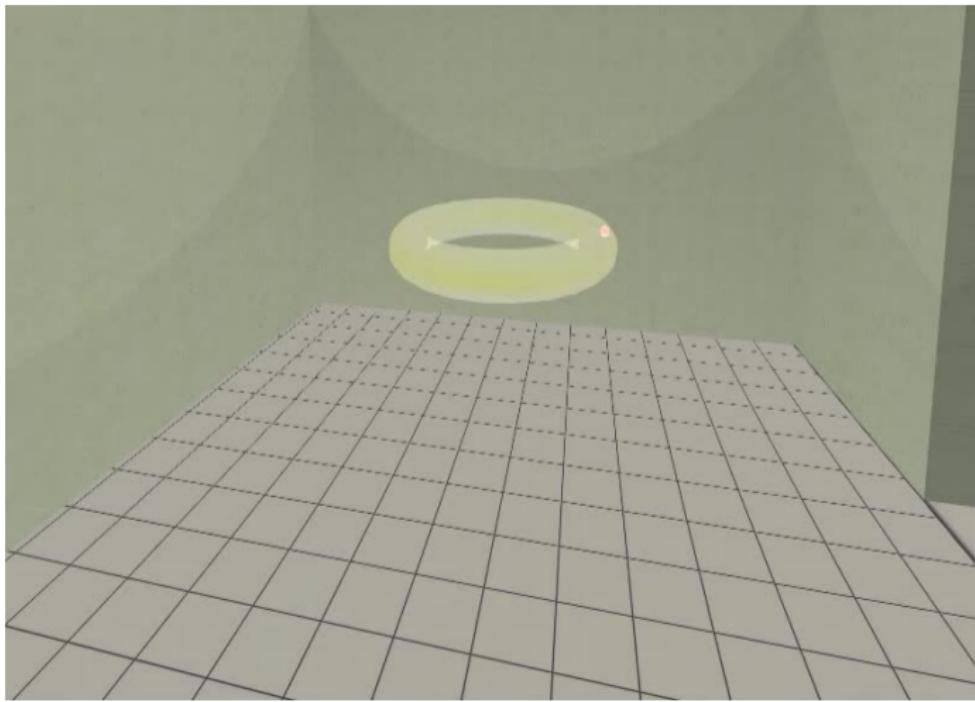


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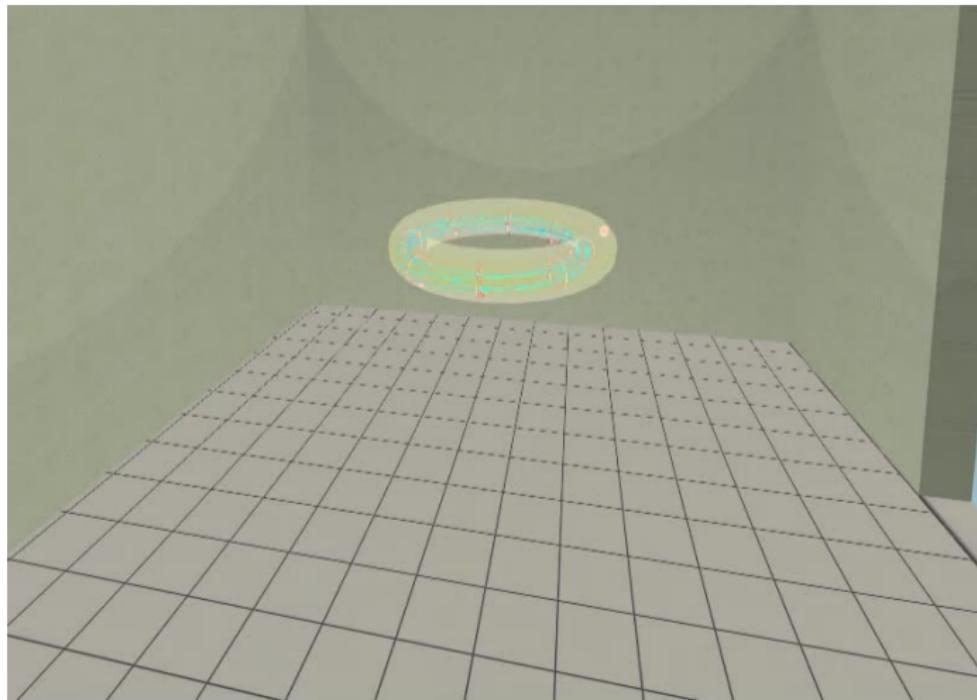
Introduce the working gas (Hydrogen x Helium)



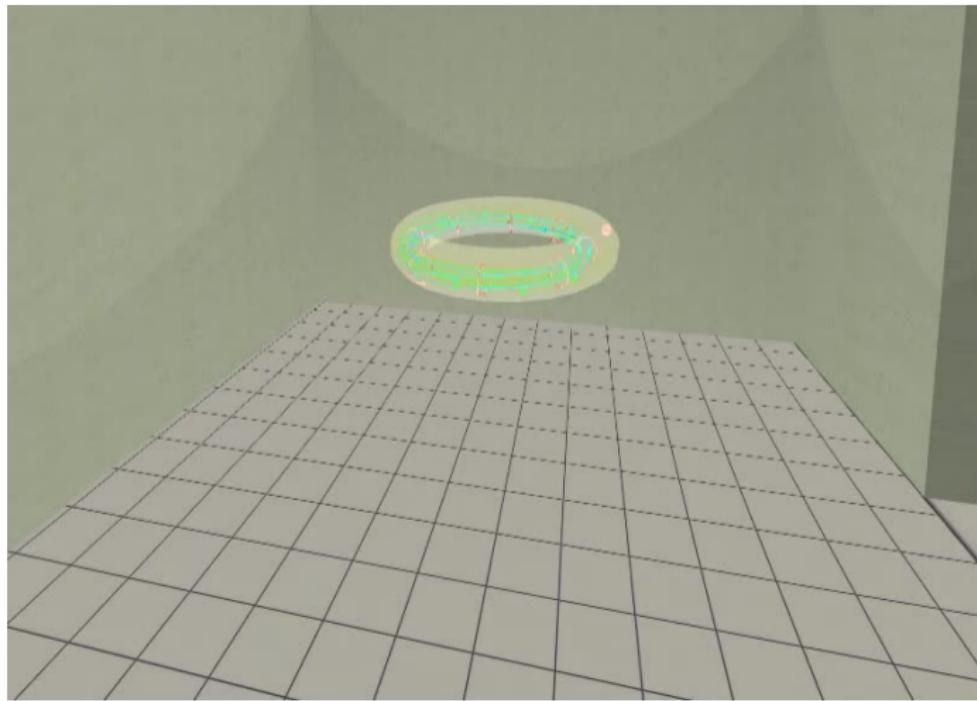
Switch on the preionization



Introduce the magnetic field



Introduce the electric field



Plasma ..

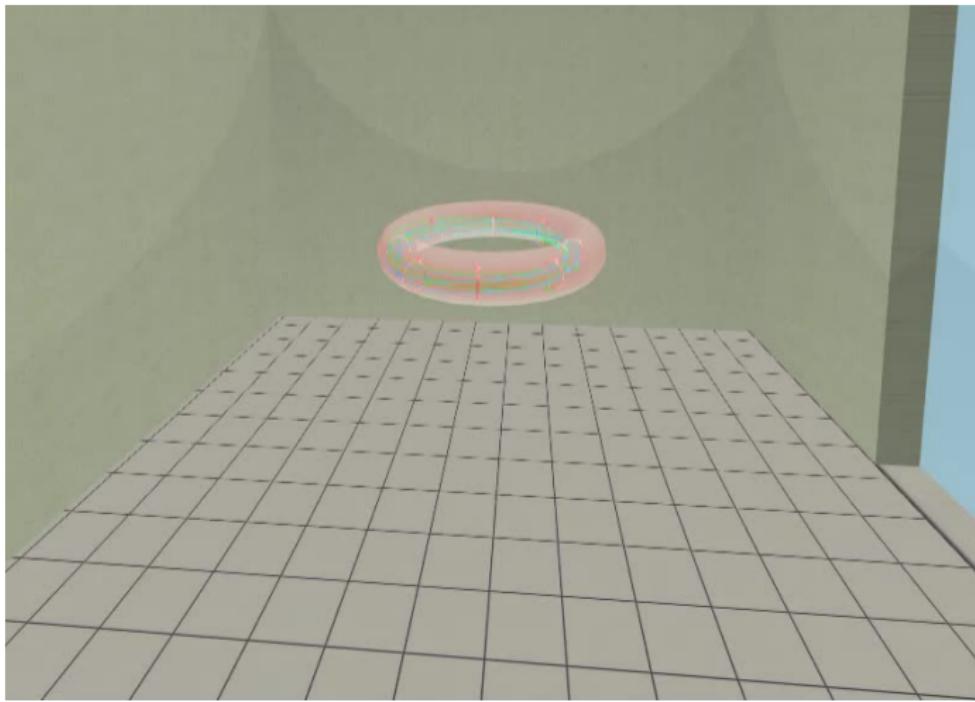
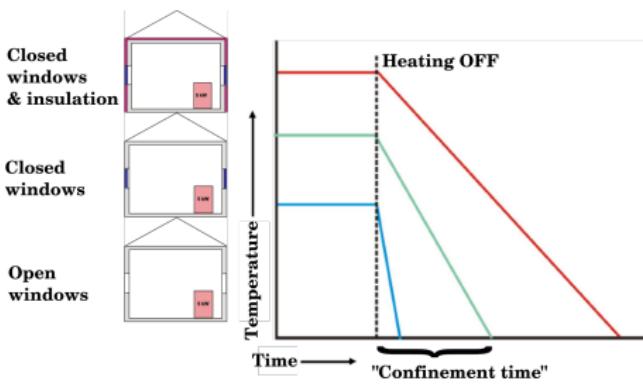


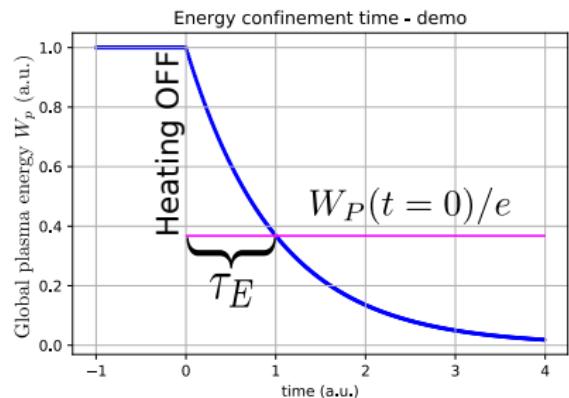
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Towards ... Energy confinement time

House

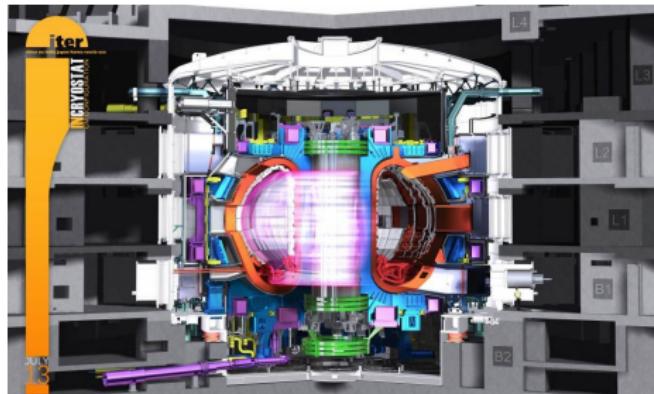


Tokamak



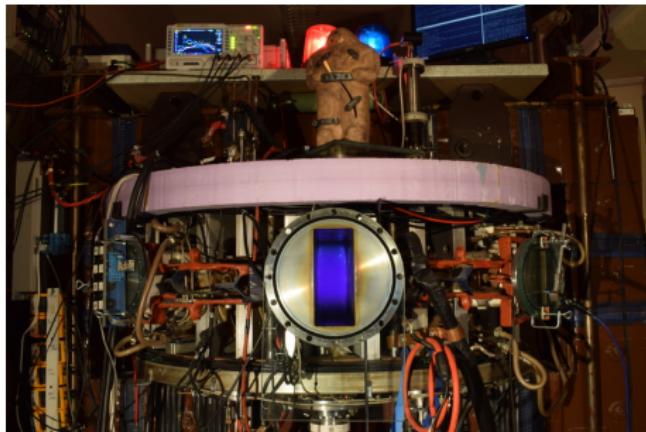
The competition

The ITER: 3.6 s



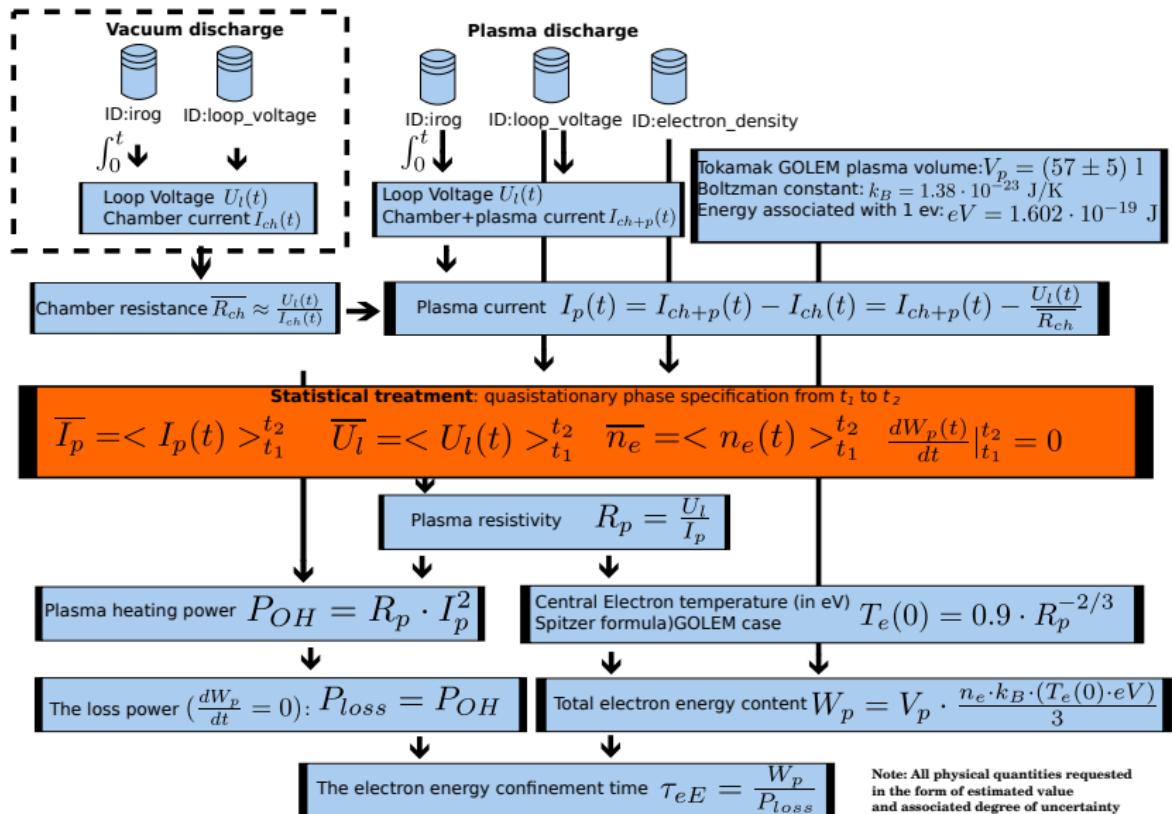
credit:[?]

The GOLEM: ??? s or ms or us ??

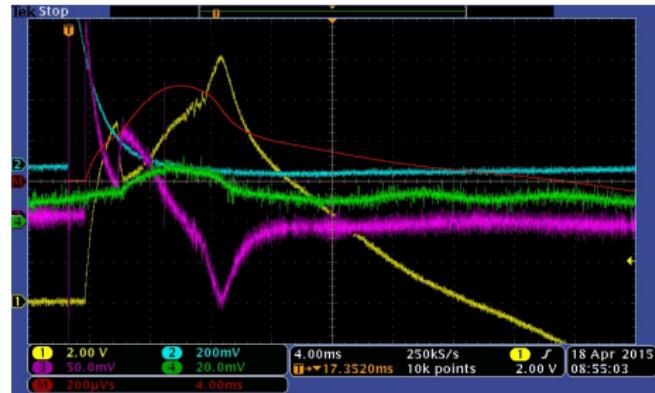


credit:[?]

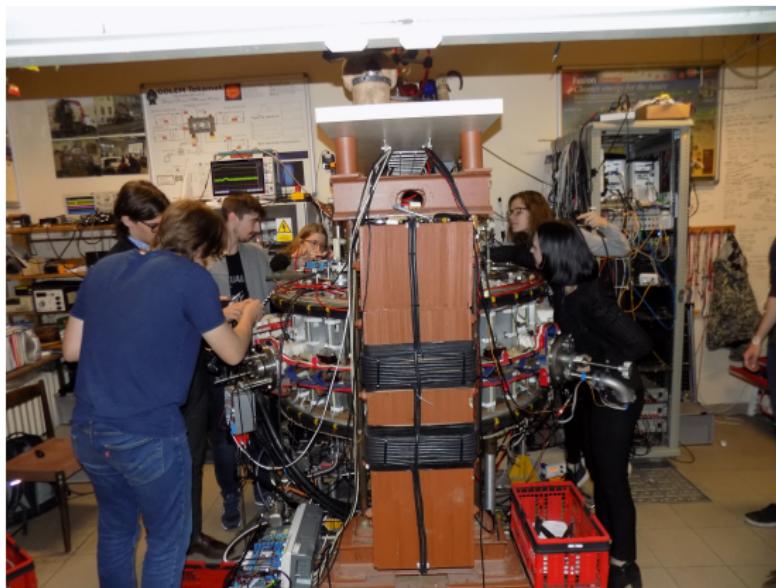
Towards Electron energy confinement time τ_E



Hands on the GOLEM tokamak

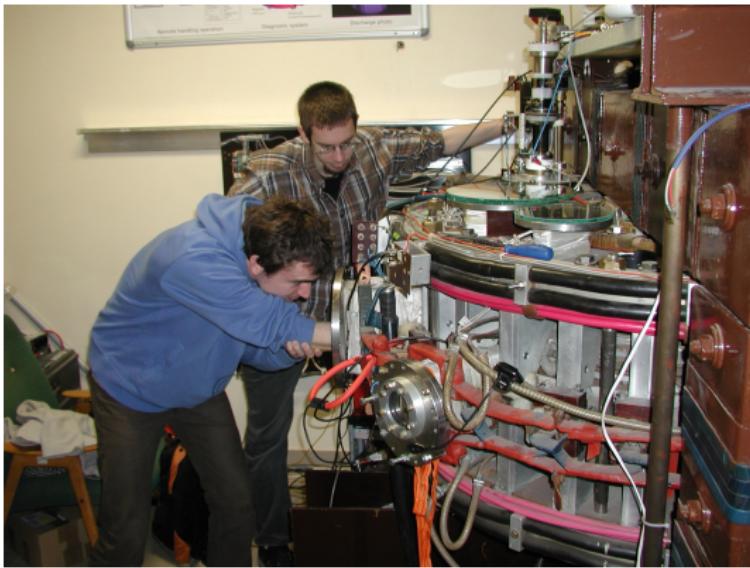


Hands on the GOLEM tokamak



- Laboratory Practice for Basic course of Physics 2015-19 (CT University Bachelor level).
- Advanced plasma training course 2014-19 (CT University Master level).
- Week of scientists 2013-19 (Czech republic High school level).
- International Golem Training Course 2013,2019 (Master and PhD level).

Bachelor & Master thesis made @ tokamak GOLEM



- **Bachelor thesis:** Magnetic field configurations and their measurement, Interactive model, Plasma flow velocity measurements using Mach probe arrays, Virtual model, Bolometric measurements, Breakdown studies, Vertical plasma stabilization.
- **Master thesis:** Microwave interferometry, Remote operation of the vertical plasma stabilization, Measurements of magnetic fields.

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Remote control interface of the GOLEM tokamak

top navigation bar

GOLEM remote Introduction Control room Live Results User B Access: Level 2 Help

rendering settings

3D model rendering method: Static image (fast) Interactive X3DOM (slower)

Introduction Working gas Prelionization Magnetic field Electric field Submit

Set the pressure and type of the working gas from which the plasma is formed. Pressure must be high enough for plasma to form, but low enough for gas breakdown to occur.

Preionization (electron gun)

Vacuum stand GAS handling (H₂/He)

Toroidal magnetic field Toroidal electric field

Gas type and pressure $p_{WG} = 16 \text{ mPa}$

Hydrogen Helium

Next Set recommended value

3D model rendering

engineering scheme

sliders and checkboxes

workflow buttons

The screenshot displays the 'Working gas' tab of the GOLEM remote control interface. On the left, a detailed engineering scheme shows the Preionization (electron gun) setup, including a Vacuum stand, GAS handling (with H₂/He options), and circuit diagrams for Toroidal magnetic field (67.5 mT) and Toroidal electric field (13.5 mT). Below this, a slider and checkboxes allow setting the Gas type and pressure ($p_{WG} = 16 \text{ mPa}$) to either Hydrogen or Helium. At the bottom, workflow buttons for 'Next' and 'Set recommended value' are visible. On the right, a 3D model rendering of the GOLEM tokamak's complex piping and vacuum vessel is shown against a grid background. A red arrow points from the text '3D model rendering' to the 3D view, another from 'engineering scheme' to the schematic diagram, one from 'sliders and checkboxes' to the pressure control section, and one from 'workflow buttons' to the bottom buttons.

Live real-time view of the experiment

GOLEM remote Introduction Control room **Live** Results User B Access Level 2 Help

Preionization (electron gun)

Vacuum stand GAS handling Toroidal magnetic field Toroidal electric field

Charging capacitors, setting working gas pressure

Tokamak chamber camera

Room camera

Discharge request queue

Status	User	Comment	U_{B_0} [V]	U_E [V]	gas [mPa]
In progress	User A	plasma reference	800	450	16 (H)
Waiting	User A	higher pressure	800	450	20 (H)
Waiting	User B	strong E field	600	500	16 (H)

Shot homepage

GOLEM » Shot #22471 »



Diagnostics

- ✓ Interferometer
- ✓ Spectrometer
- ✗ FastCamera
- ✓ HXR

Analysis

- ✓ ShotHomepage

DAS

- ✓ TektronixDPO
- ✓ Nstandard
- ✓ Papouch_St
- ✓ Papouch_Ko
- ✓ Nloctopus

Vacuum log

Other

- Data
- References
- About
- Wiki
- Utilities

Navigation

- Next
- Previous

Tokamak GOLEM - Shot Database - 22471

Date:
Session:
Comment:

2016-09-29 - 14:33:57

TrainingCourses/Universities/Uni_Belgrade.rs/2016/

Standard discharge

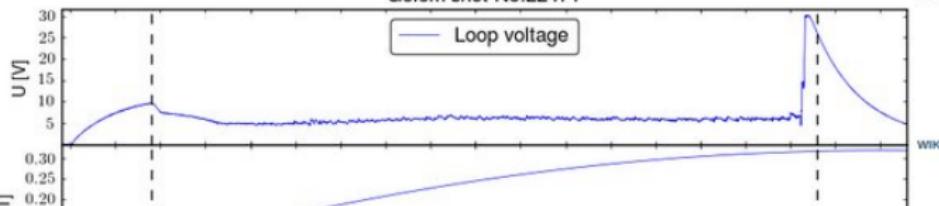
Basic parameters: (compare)

- Gas pressure p_{ch} : 0.42->20.39 mPa (request: 20 mPa) wiki
- Working gas: H
- Preionization: Upper el. gun
- Chamber temperature: 27.20 C
- C_{B_1} capacitors charged to: 800 V, triggered 5.0 ms wiki
- C_{BD} capacitors charged to: 0 V, triggered 5.0 ms wiki
- C_{CD} capacitors charged to: 400 V, triggered 6.0 ms wiki
- C_{ST} capacitors charged to: 0 V, triggered 5.0 ms wiki
- Probability of breakdown: 85% wiki
- Time since session beginning: 0:07:50 h

Plasma parameters:

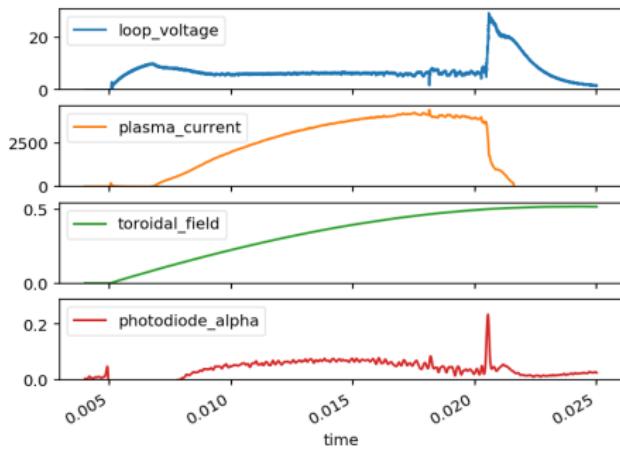
- Plasma life time 14.8 [ms] (from 7.8 to 22.6)
- Mean toroidal magnetic field B_t : 0.23 T wiki
- Mean plasma current: 3.60 kA wiki
- Mean Uloop: 5.92 V wiki
- Break down voltage: 9.6 V wiki
- Ohmic heating power: 21.33 kW
- Q edge: 2.9 wiki
- Electron temperature: 41.1 eV wiki
- Line electron density: 5.52 $[10^{17} \cdot m^{-2}]$ wiki

Golem shot No:22471



Remote data access (using a few high level functions)

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
URL = 'http://golem.fjfi.cvut.cz/utils/data/{}'
# function for reading 1D y(t) signals
def read_signal1d(shot_number, signal_id):
    url = URL.format(shot_number, signal_id)
    return pd.read_table(url, names=['time', 'sign'],
                         index_col='time')
# read the specified signals
shot_no = 29395
U_I = read_signal1d(shot_no, 'loop_voltage')
I_p = read_signal1d(shot_no, 'plasma_current')
P_OH = U_I*I_p
# vectorized, time-aligned operation
B_t = read_signal1d(shot_no, 'toroidal_field')
H_a = read_signal1d(shot_no, 'photodiode_alpha')
# combine into a data frame table
df = pd.concat([U_I, I_p, B_t, H_a], axis='columns')
# plot the data table in subplots from 4 to 25
df.loc[4e-3:25e-3].plot(subplots=True, ylim=(0,
plt.show()
# display the figure in a window
```

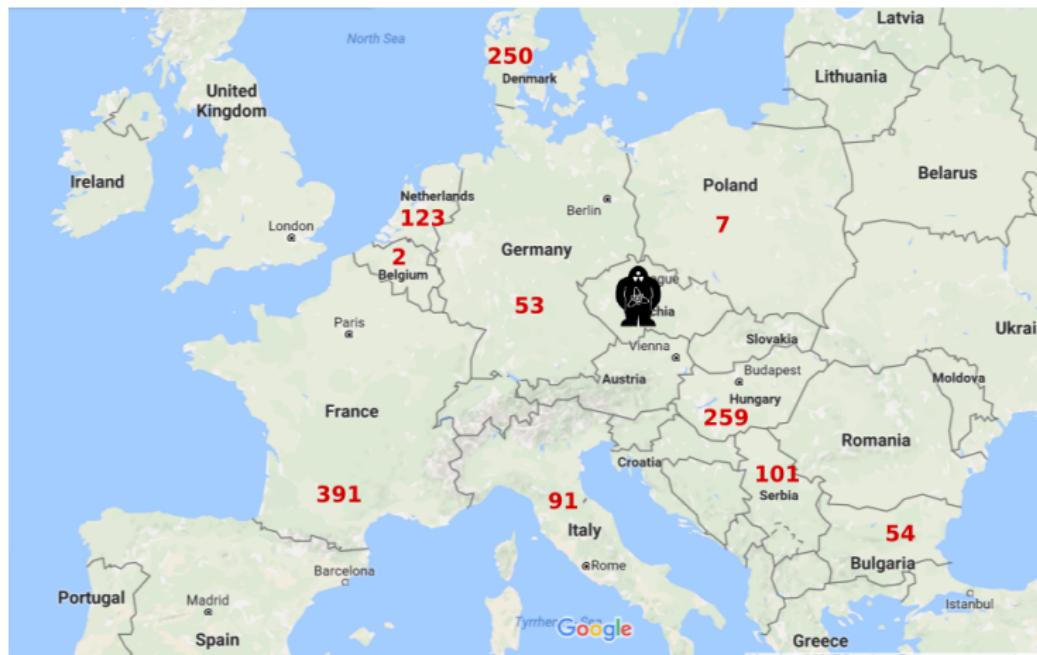


Remote control 2009-2019 inventory



- Demonstrations: Ghent University 09; Bochum University 13; Garching 13; Lemvig High School 14; Instituto Tecnologico Costa Rica 10; Armidale University 17.
- Training courses: French Training Course & EM 12-14,16-19; Bangkok 16-19; TU Eindhoven 11,15-19; TU Kobenhavn 14,15,18; Grenoble TU 15, University of Belgrade 15-18; BUTE Budapest 10,12-18; University of Padova 14,16,18; TU Torino 16-18, St. Peterburg University 18-19. Kharkov University 19
- Workshops Kiten: 14,16,18; Observatorium Valasske Mezirici 14; Islamabad 14.

Remote discharges over the Czech borders (up to 2017)



+ IN ~ 10, + PK ~ 70, + OTHERS ~ 100

$\Sigma(09/12-02/17) \sim 1500$

Fee: postcard from the venue of remote measurements



Tokamak GOLEM - Toilet discharge



05/16: The youngest tokamak (GOLEM) operator, Adam (7 years).



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Acknowledgement

Financial support highly appreciated:

CTU RVO68407700, SGS 17/138/OHK4/2T/14, GAČR GA18-02482S,
EU funds CZ.02.1.01/0.0/0.0/16_019/0000778 and
CZ.02.2.69/0.0/0.0/16_027/0008465, IAEA F13019, FUSENET and
EUROFUSION.

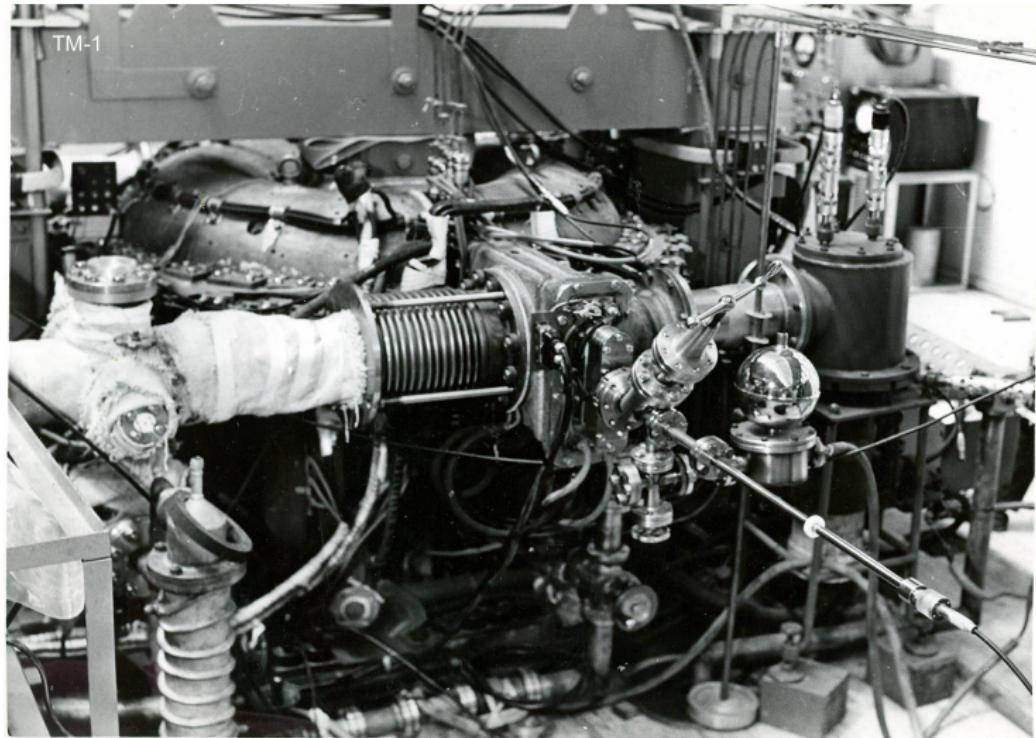
Students, teachers, technicians (random order):

Vladimír Fuchs, Ondřej Grover, Jindřich Kocman, Tomáš Markovič, Michal Odstrčil, Tomáš Odstrčil, Gergo Pokol, Igor Jex, Gabriel Vondrášek, František Žácek, Lukáš Matěna, Jan Stockel, Jan Mlynář, Jaroslav Krbec, Radan Salomonovič, Vladimír Linhart, Kateřina Jiráková, Ondřej Ficker, Pravesh Dhyani, Juan Ignacio Monge-Colepicolo, Jaroslav Čeřovský, Bořek Leitl, Martin Himmel, Petr Švihra, Petr Mácha, Vojtěch Fišer, Filip Papoušek, Sergei Kulkov, Martin Imríšek.

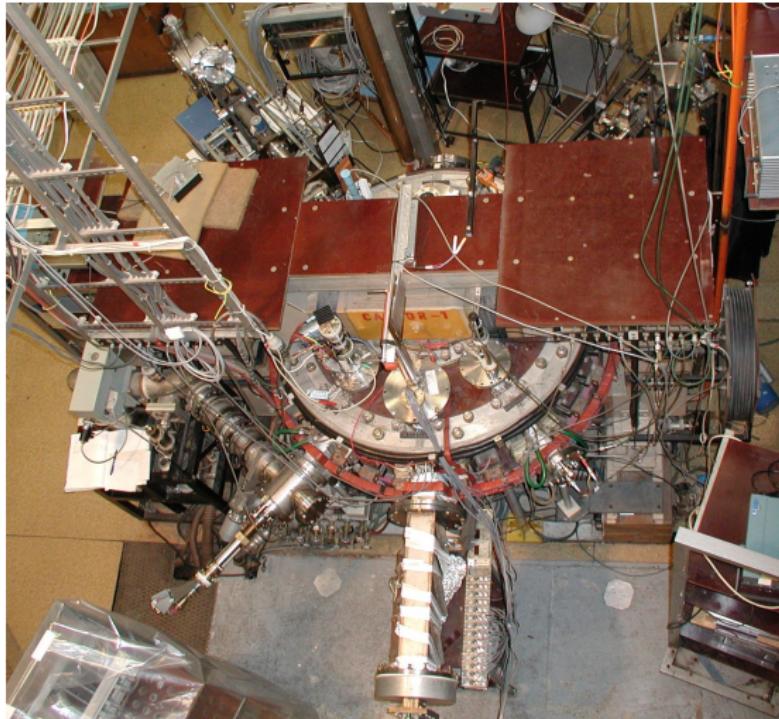
Thank you for your attention



XX/YY: TM-1



XX/YY: CASTOR



12/07: Last minutes at the IPP Prague

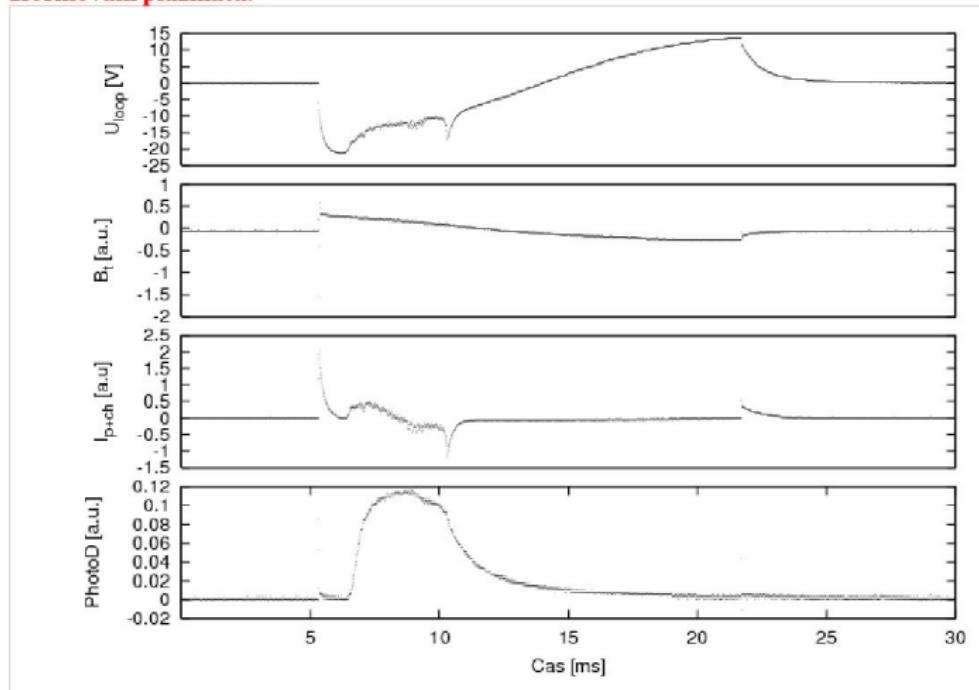


12/07: First minutes at the CTU Prague



07/09: First plasma in the tokamak GOLEM

Časové průběhy signálů zřetelně ukazují, že došlo k průrazu neutrálního plynu a k zformování plazmatu.



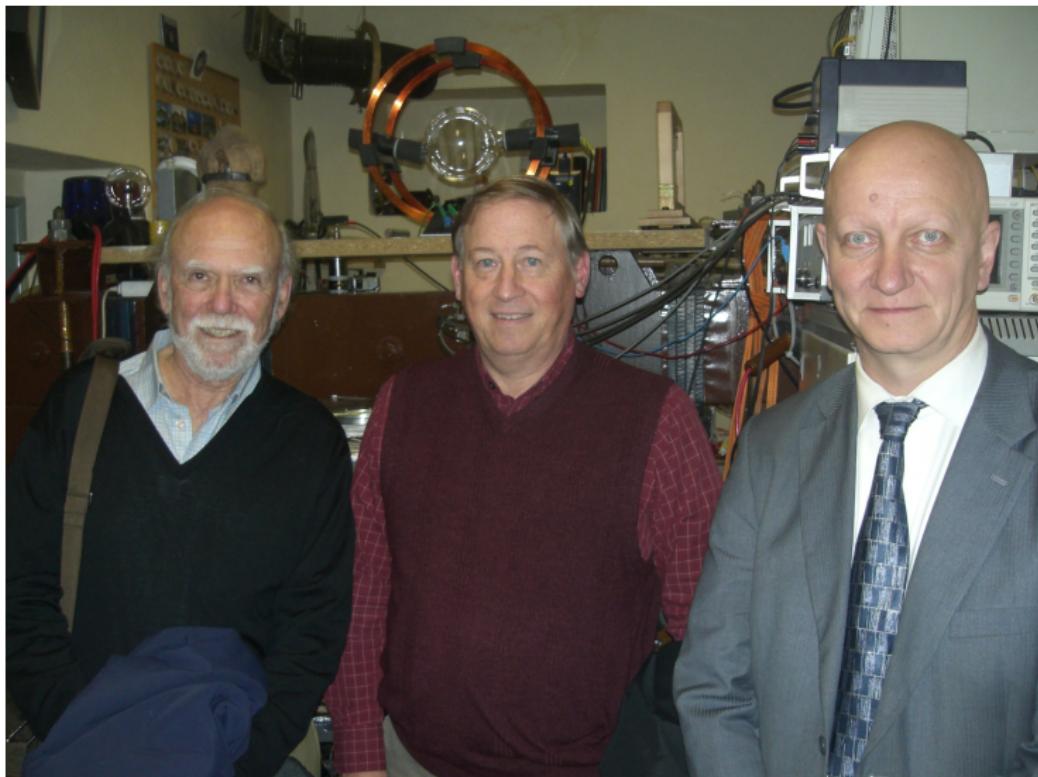
O tom svědčí:

1. Rychlý pokles napětí na závit v čase $t = 6\text{-}7$ ms a jeho malé fluktuace, které lze vidět až

09/09: Tokamak and tokamak



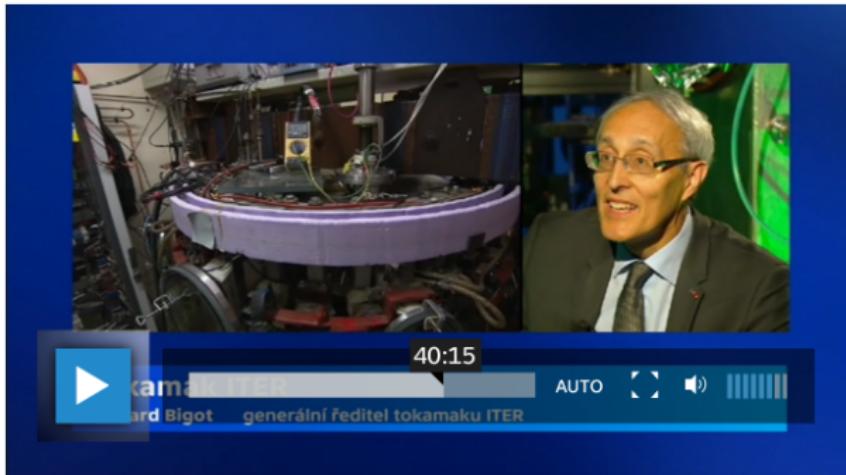
11/11: NP laureat at tokamak GOLEM



05/16: The youngest tokamak (GOLEM) operator, Adam (7 years).



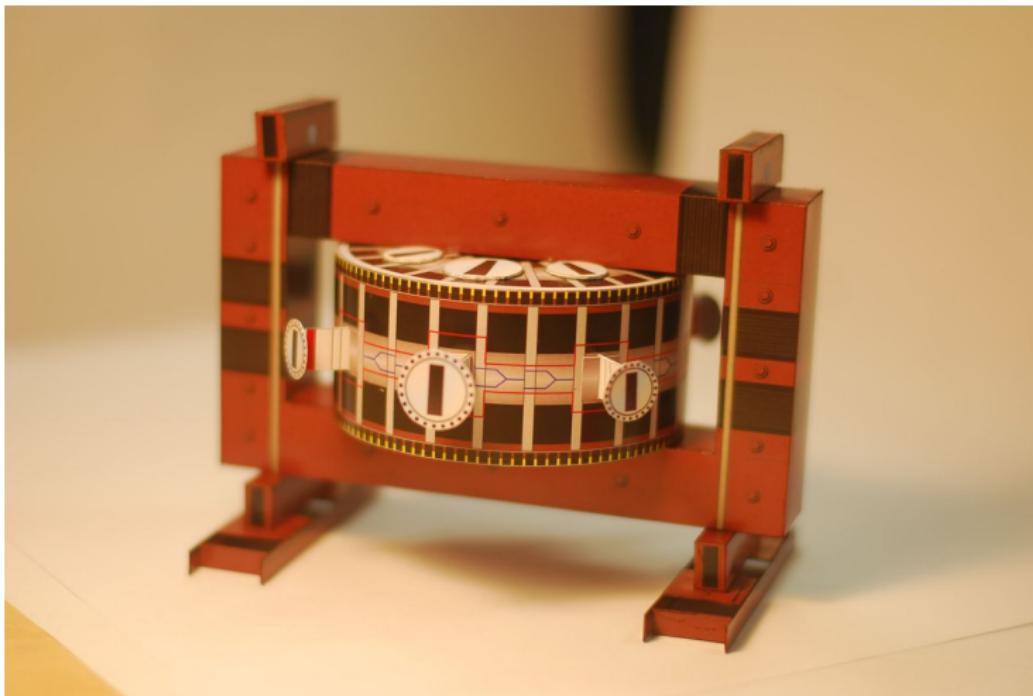
0916: ITER DG, Mr. Bernard Bigot (Shot #22185)



Quotation from Czech Television Hydepark

I am very pleased with the GOLEM ...

Paper model ABC



2010: Tokamak GOLEM



2011: The tokamak COMPASS with NBI



2016: ITER segment



2017: First Spitzer Stellarator



10/15: Trojan horse - #20000

GOLEM » Shot #20000 »

Tokamak GOLEM - Shot Database - 20000

previous | next | current

Date: 2015-10-22 - 16:09:25
Session: SessionPreparation
Comment: 20k

[Template source] [WebLog]

Diagnostics

- ✓ PlasmaPosition_TO
- ✗ Fluxes
- ✗ Spectrometer
- ✓ FastCamera
- ✓ HXR

Analysis

- ✓ HistogramAnalysis
- ✓ ShotHistogram
- ✓ AdvancedAnalysis
- ✓ Spectrograms_TO
- ✗ MultiCWT_TO
- ✓ MWPrecession
- ✗ Impurities_TO

Congratulation, you have reached nuclear fusion.
The following explosion destroyed half of Prague and radioactive fallout contaminated whole Europe.
Have a nice day



DAS

- ✓ TektronixOPO
- ✓ Papouch_Ji
- ✓ Nistender
- ✓ Papouch_Za
- ✓ Papouch_St

Vacuum log

Charging log

Other

- Data References
- About
- Wiki
- Utilities

Navigation

- Next
- Previous
- Current

Go to shot
20000 | Go

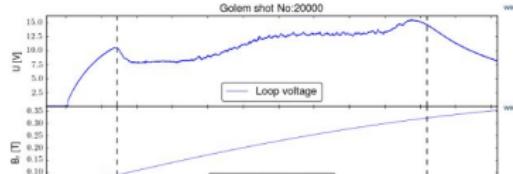
Basic parameters: (compare)

- Gas pressure p_{ch} : 19.28->15.38 mPa (request: 5 mPa) ***
- Working gas: H
- Premotion: Upper el. gun
- Chamber temperature: 20.00 C
- C_{B1} capacitors charged to: 1000 V, triggered 5.0 ms ***
- C_{B2} capacitors charged to: 9.0 V, triggered 5.0 ms ***
- C_{CD} capacitors charged to: 500 V, triggered 5.0 ms ***
- C_{ST} capacitors charged to: 0.0 V, triggered 5.0 ms ***
- Probability of breakdown: N/A
- Time since session beginning: 0:19:25 h

Plasma parameters:

- Plasma life time 8.7 ms (from 7.5 to 16.2)
- Mean toroidal magnetic field B_t : 0.22 T ***
- Mean plasma current: 1.42 kA ***
- Mean Ohcp: 12.41 V ***
- Break down voltage: 10.5 V ***
- Ohmic heating power: 17.59 kW
- Q edge: 6.9 ***
- Electron temperature: 13.5 eV ***
- Line electron density: N/A [10^{17} m^{-2}] ***

Golem shot No 20000



11/17: GOLEM tokamak "mapping"

Tokamak GOLEM



Základní (řádová) statistika k 30.11.2012

Počet dní od instalace: 1815.

Počet operačních dní: \approx 438.

Počet hodin: \approx 1954

Počet shotů: 10417.

Počet shotů – > plazma: \approx 7600.

Průměrná délka výboje: \approx 7 ms.

Celková delka trvání plazmatu: < 60 s.

0916: Noc vědců - řeholnice mezi návštěvníky

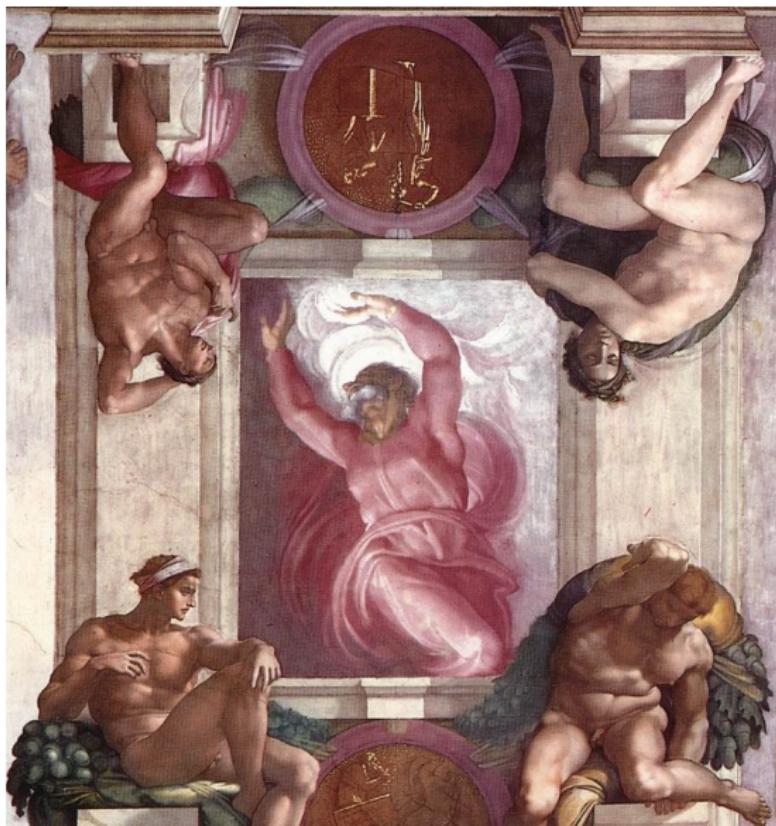


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References I